CONTENTS OF VOLUME 28

Number 1

Review Article Number 40
Steroid transformations by microorganisms—III — 7 — S. B. MAHATO, S. BANERJEE and S. PODDER

Growth and Metabolism
Tiron as a substrate for horseradish peroxidase — 41 — V. KAHN

Properties of the polyamine oxidase from the cell wall of maize seedlings — 45 — R. FEDERICO, C. ALISI and F. FORLANI

Acetohydroxamate, a competitive inhibitor of allantoinases of *Vigna radiata* — 47 — R. S. REDDY, N. V. RAO and K. S. SASTRY

Comparative enzymology of cystathionine and selenocystathionine synthesis of selenium-accumulator and non-accumulator plants — 51 — J. C. DAWSON and J. W. ANDERSON

Enzymes of carbohydrate metabolism in soybean nodules — 57 — L. COPELAND, J. VELLA and Z. HONG

Structure of an antheridiogen from the fern *Anemia mexicana* — 63 — M. FURBER, L. N. MANDER, J. E. NESTER, N. TAKAHASHI and H. YAMANE

Accumulation of oleuropein derivatives during olive maturation — 67 — M.-J. AMIOT, A. FLEURIET and J.-J. MACHEIX

Carrageenans from tetrasporophytic and gametophytic stages of *Cystoclonium purpureum* — 71 — M. BERT, R. B. SAID, E. DESLANDES and J. COSSON

Ecological Biochemistry
Phytotoxins from *Alternaria cassiae* — 73 — C. M. HRADIL, Y. F. HALLOCK, J. CLARDY, D. S. KENFIELD and G. STROBEL

A polyhalogenated insecticidal monoterpene from the red alga, *Plocamium telfairiae* — 77 — K. WATANABE, M. MIYAKADO, N. OHNO, A. OKADA, K. YANAGI and K. MORIGUCHI

Menthofurans from *Calamintha ashei* and the absolute configuration of desacetylcalaminthone — 79 — F. A. MACIAS, F. R. FRONCZEK and N. H. FISCHER

Acetylated mycotoxins from *Fusarium graminearum* — 83 — L. MUÑOZ, J. L. CASTRO, M. CARDELLE, L. CASTEDO and R. RIGUERA

Flavonoid biocides: structure/activity relations of flavonoid phytoalexin analogues — 87 — P. E. LAKS and M. S. PRUNER

Biosynthesis
Incorporation of ^{35}S into dithiacyclohexadiene and thiophene polyines in hairy root cultures of *Chaenactis douglasii* — 93 — C. P. CONSTABEL and G. H. N. TOWERS

Biosynthesis of the iridoid glucoside cornin in *Verbena officinalis* — 97 — S. R. JENSEN, O. KIRK and B. J. NIELSEN

Biogenetic-type synthesis of vulgarin and peroxyvulgarin — 107 — M. S. AL-SAID, S. I. KHALIFA, F. S. EL-FERALY and C. D. HUFFORD

Biosynthesis of digitoxin in *Digitalis purpurea* — 109 — M. E. DELUCA, A. M. SELDES and E. G. GROS

The 6*a* oxygen of the pterocarpan glycinol is derived from molecular oxygen — 113 — D. E. MATTHEWS, R. D. PLATTNER and H. D. VANETTEN

Cell Culture and Biotechnology
Secretion of ascorbate oxidase by suspension-cultured pumpkin cells — 117 — M. ESAKA, H. FUKUI, K. SUZUKI and K. KUBOTA

Pectic polysaccharides of maize coleoptiles and proso millet cells in liquid culture 121 N. C. CARPITA

Chemotaxonomy
Cyanohydrin glycosides of Passifloraceae 127 E. S. OLAFSDOTTIR, J. V. ANDERSEN and J. W. JAROSZEWSKI

Fatty acid composition of seeds of the Papaveraceae and Fumariaceae 133 P. MARIN, V. SAJDL, S. KAPOR and B. TATIĆ

ent-Clerodane derivatives and other constituents from representatives of the subgenus *Ageratina* 139 G. TAMAYO-CASTILLO, J. JAKUPOVIC, F. BOHLMANN, V. CASTRO and R. M. KING

Polygonales and Plumbaginales: sterol composition in relation to the Caryophyllidae 143 G. R. WOLFE, S. XU, G. W. PATTERSON and T. A. SALT

3-Prenylindoles from *Murraya paniculata* and their biogenetic significance 147 T. KINOSHITA, S. TATARA, F.-C. HO and U. SANKAWA

Plant Chemistry
Structure determination of a phenolic pent-l-en-4-yne derivative from *Hypoxis rooperi* 153 S. E. DREWES, U. J. SCOGINGS and G. L. WENTELER

Identification of 3-hydroxyoctyl β-D-glucoside and absolute configuration of free and bound octane-1,3-diol in apple fruit 157 W. SCHWAB, G. SCHELLER, D. GERLACH and P. SCHREIER

Resorcinol derivatives and other components of *Ononis speciosa* 161 A. F. BARRERO, J. F. SANCHEZ, A. BARRÓN, F. CORRALES and I. RODRIGUEZ

Composition and structure of maize epicuticular wax esters 165 G. BIANCHI, P. AVATO, O. SCARPA, C. MURELLI, G. AUDISIO and A. ROSSINI

β-Agarofurane sesquiterpene esters from *Maytenus canariensis* 173 A. G. GONZÁLEZ, I. A. JIMÉNEZ, A. G. RAVELO, J. G. LUIS and I. L. BAZZOCCHI

Diterpenes of *Salvia prionitis* 177 L.-Z. LIN, G. BLASKÓ and G. A. CORDELL

A diterpene alcohol from *Halimium viscosum* 183 J. G. URONES, I. S. MARCOS, N. M. GARRIDO, J. DE PASCUAL TERESA and A. S. F. MARTÍN

Abietane quinones from *Rabdosia lophanthoides* 189 XU YUNLONG, WANG DAN, LI XIAOJIE and FU JIAN

Bitter triterpenoids from the fungus *Ganoderma applanatum* 193 T. NISHITOBA, S. GOTO, H. SATO and S. SAKAMURA

Further quinovic acid glycosides from *Guettarda platypoda* 199 R. AQUINO, F. DE SIMONE, C. PIZZA and J. F. DE MELLO

Tetranortriterpenoids from *Azadirachta indica* 203 S. R. ROJATKAR, V. S. BHAT, M. M. KULKARNI, V. S. JOSHI and B. A. NAGASAMPAGI

Structure of acaciaside, a triterpenoid trisaccharide from *Acacia auriculiformis* 207 S. B. MAHATO, B. C. PAL and K. R. PRICE

Anthraquinone glycosides from the seeds of *Cassia tora* 211 S.-M. WONG, M. M. WONG, O. SELIGMANN and H. WAGNER

Tetraprenyltoluquinol derivatives from the brown alga *Cystoseira zosteroides* 215 V. AMICO, P. NERI, G. ORIENTE and M. PIATTELLI

Coumarins from *Edgeworthia chrysantha* 221 K. BABA, Y. TABATA, M. TANIGUTI and M. KOZAWA

Synthesis of the natural coumarins, murraol (CM-c_2), *trans*-dehydroosthol and swietenocoumarin G	227	R. D. H. Murray and S. Zeghdi
Pachypophyllin and pachypostaudins A and B: three *bisnor*lignans from *Pachypodanthium staudtii*	231	B. T. Ngadjui, D. Lontsi, J. F. Ayafor and B. L. Sondengam
Oxygenation of 4-hydroxychalcones catalysed by peroxidase and by light	235	E. Wong
Synthesis of three natural 1,3-diarylpropanes: two revised structures	239	A. A. Morais, R. B. Fo and S. V. Fraiz Jr
A reassessment of the data supporting the structures of *Blumea malcolmii* flavonols	243	K. R. Markham
Highly oxygenated flavonoids from *Melicope triphylla*	245	T.-T. Jong and T.-S. Wu
Chalcone glucosides from *Bidens pilosa*	247	B. Hoffmann and J. Hölzl
Alkaloids of *Sarcocapnos crassifolia* subsp. *speciosa*	251	L. Castedo, S. López, A. Rodríguez de Lera and C. Villaverde
Short Reports		
Indole glucosinolates of *Capparis spinosa*	259	H. Schraudolf
Fatty acids of *Mentha* seed lipids	260	P. Marin, R. Jančić, V. Sajdl and S. Kapor
A geraniol glycoside from *Hypoxis acuminata*	263	M. W. Bredenkamp, S. E. Drewes and G. L. Wentler
Isolation and preparation of two longipinene derivatives from *Stevia subpubescens*	265	L. U. Román, J. D. Hernández, R. Castañeda, C. M. Cerda and P. Joseph-Nathan
Sesquiterpene lactones from *Pyrethrum santolinoides*	268	M. Abdel-Mogib, J. Jakupovic, E. M. Dawidar, M. E. Metwally and M. Abou-Elzahab
Onoseriolide derivatives from *Leuceria* species	271	M. Bittner, J. Jakupovic, F. Bohlmann and M. Silva
Tinosporaside, an 18-norclerodane glucoside from *Tinospora cordifolia*	273	M. A. Khan, A. I. Gray and P. G. Waterman
Triterpenoids from *Randia dumetorum*	276	Y. L. N. Murty, M. A. Jairaj and A. Sree
A terpenoid diketone from the leaves of *Prosopis juliflora*	278	V. U. Ahmad and A. Sultana
Isolation of the 1α-hydroxycycloartenoid mollic acid α-L-arabinoside from *Combretum edwardsii* leaves	279	C. B. Rogers
Anthraquinone derivatives from *Gladiolus segetum*	281	A. A. Ali, O. M. Abdallah and W. Steglich
Metabolites of *Fusarium solani*	283	J. H. Tatum, R. A. Baker and R. E. Berry
A bianthrone *C*-glycoside from *Asphodelus ramosus* tubers	284	M. Adinolfi, M. M. Corsaro, R. Lanzetta, M. Parrilli and A. Scopa
Crassifolioside, a caffeic acid glycoside ester from *Plantago crassifolia*	288	C. Andary, H. Ravn, R. Wylde, A. Heitz and E. Motte-Florac
Defuscin, a new phenolic ester from *Dendrobium fuscescens*: conformation of shikimic acid	290	B. Talapatra, A. K. Das and S. K. Talapatra
Coumarins of the flowers of *Murraya paniculata*	292	T.-S. Wu, M.-J. Liou and C.-S. Kuoh

5,2′,5′-Trihydroxyflavone and 2′,β-dihydroxychalcone from *Primula pulverulenta*	295	E. WOLLENWEBER, K. MANN, M. IINUMA, T. TANAKA and M. MIZUNO
4,13-α-Epoxymuzigadial, a sesquiterpene from *Canella winterana*	297	M. S. AL-SAID, S. I. KHALIFA and F. S. EL-FERALY
8-*C*-Glucosylscutellarein 6,7-dimethyl ether and its 2″-*O*-apioside from *Abrus precatorius*	299	K. R. MARKHAM, J. W. WALLACE, Y. N. BABU, V. K. MURTY and M. G. RAO
Flavonol and phenylpropanoid glycosides from *Lilium cordatum*	301	K. NAKANO, K. NISHIZAWA, I. TAKEMOTO, K. MURAKAMI, Y. TAKAISHI and T. TOMIMATSU
External leaf flavonoids of *Polanisia trachysperma*	303	E. WOLLENWEBER, S. STERN, J. N. ROITMAN and G. YATSKIEVYCH
Nummularine-S: a cyclopeptide alkaloid from stem bark of *Zizyphus nummularia*	305	A. H. SHAH, R. M. A. KHAN, S. K. MAURYA and V. P. SINGH
The complete assignment of the ^{13}C and ^{1}H NMR spectra of jadiffine	308	J. GARNIER, J. MAHUTEAU, M. PLAT and C. MERIENNE

Number 2

Review Article Number 41 Plant–fungal interactions: a plant physiologist's viewpoint	311	A. M. MAYER
Growth and Metabolism Cortisol and membrane permeability for $^{3}H_2O$ of mung bean hypocotyl sections	319	W. A. E. DE CLERCK and J. M. C. GEUNS
Use of osmotically permeabilized plant protoplasts to study DNA synthesis	323	H. L. VANZEGEREN, A. J. CUTLER and M. SALEEM
cAMP promoted protein phosphorylation of dialysed coconut milk	329	B. JANISTYN
ConA-binding polypeptides in jackbean cotyledons	333	S. E. MARCUS, P. R. MAYCOX and D. J. BOWLES
Identification of a cytokinin in the green alga *Chara globularis*	337	W. ZHANG, H. YAMANE, N. TAKAHASHI, D. J. CHAPMAN and B. O. PHINNEY
Occurrence of jasmonic acid analogues in *Vicia faba*	339	O. MIERSCH, G. SEMBDNER and K. SCHREIBER
Early response to gibberellic acid of monophenolase (tyrosinase) activity in de-embryonated half-seeds of wheat	341	D. SALUJA, A. I. ANSARI, A. SOOD and R. C. SACHAR
A catalase from tomato fruit	345	G. S. INAMINE and J. E. BAKER
Nitrogen supply and light intensity on properties of glutamate dehydrogenase and glycollate oxidase in *Lemna*	349	R. M. B. FERREIRA and D. D. DAVIES
Leguminous glycosidases: hydrophobic and lectin binding properties	355	W. EINHOFF and H. RÜDIGER
UDP glucose: 4-(β-D-glucopyranosyloxy) benzoic acid glucosyltransferase from the pollen of *Pinus densiflora*	359	T. KATSUMATA, H. SHIGE and S. EJIRI
Mannanase from *Lactuca sativa*: metabolic requirements for production and partial purification	363	J. DULSON and J. D. BEWLEY
De novo synthesis of mannanase by the endosperm of *Lactuca sativa*	371	P. HALMER
Purification and properties of an esterase from *Cucurbita maxima* fruit tissue	379	A. NOURSE, J. C. SCHABORT, H. W. DIRR and I. A. DUBERY

A heat-stable Mg-independent protein kinase of germinated barley seeds — 385 — T. YUPSANIS, A. HADJIANGHELU and J. G. GEORGATSOS

Mechanical stress-induced changes in sugar composition of cell walls from cucumber fruit tissues — 389 — A. R. MILLER

Deacylation and cleavage of cell walls of pangola grass with borohydride — 393 — C. W. FORD

Lipids of the marine red algae, *Chondrus crispus* and *Polysiphonia lanosa* — 399 — T. R. PETTITT, A. L. JONES and J. L. HARWOOD

Specificity of the enzyme system producing long chain aldehydes in the green alga, *Ulva pertusa* — 407 — T. KAJIWARA, H. YOSHIKAWA, K. MATSUI, A. HATANAKA and T. KAWAI

Comparison of fatty acid composition in tissues of low linolenate mutants of soybean — 411 — X.-M. WANG, H. A. NORMAN, J. B. ST. JOHN, T. YIN and D. F. HILDEBRAND

Production of a ferro-phenolic complex by *Nocardia opaca* and metabolism of phenolic acids in bacterial cultures — 415 — E. MALARCZYK, I. KORSZEŃ-PILECKA and A. LEONOWICZ

Ecological Biochemistry

Distribution of glycine-betaine and proline in water stressed and unstressed barley leaves — 419 — G. E. ZÚÑIGA, V. H. ARGANDOÑA and L. J. CORCUERA

Analysis of airborne volatiles of cowpea — 421 — W. LWANDE, P. G. MCDOWELL, H. AMIANI and P. AMOKE

Antimicrobial sesquiterpene from damaged *Rosa rugosa* leaves — 425 — Y. HASHIDOKO, S. TAHARA and J. MIZUTANI

Detoxification of the potato phytoalexin lubimin by *Gibberella pulicaris* — 431 — A. E. DESJARDINS, H. W. GARDNER and R. D. PLATTNER

Effects of air pollution on tannin biosynthesis and predation damage in *Cryptomeria japonica* — 439 — T. KATOH, M. KASUYA, S. KAGAMIMORI, H. KOZUKA and S. KAWANO

Changes in hydroxamic acid levels of wheat plants induced by aphid feeding — 447 — H. M. NIEMEYER, E. PESEL, S. V. COPAJA, H. R. BRAVO, S. FRANKE and W. FRANCKE

Methylenedioxyphenyl-containing alkaloids and autosynergism — 451 — J. J. NEAL

Biosynthesis

γ-Glutamyl peptides in the biosynthesis of *S*-alk(en)yl-L-cysteine sulphoxides (flavour precursors) in *Allium* — 455 — J. E. LANCASTER and M. L. SHAW

Intra-cellular localization of the biosynthetic pathway to flavour precursors in onion — 461 — J. E. LANCASTER, P. H. S. REYNOLDS, M. L. SHAW, E. M. DOMMISSE and J. MUNRO

Mevalonate incorporation into alfalfa sterols — 465 — L.-S. HUANG and C. GRUNWALD

Different L-phenylalanine pools available for the biosynthesis of phenolics in buckwheat seedling tissues — 469 — U. MARGNA, T. VAINJÄRV and L. LAANEST

The biosynthesis of cinnamoylputrescines in callus tissue cultures of *Nicotiana tabacum* — 477 — J. NEGREL

Cell Culture and Biotechnology

Biotransformation of 2-phenylpropionic acid in root culture of *Panax ginseng* — 483 — T. FURUYA, M. USHIYAMA, Y. ASADA and T. YOSHIKAWA

Hydroxycinnamic acid esters from cell suspension cultures and plants of *Leontopodium alpinum* — 489 — D. HENNESSY, I. HOOK, H. SHERIDAN and A. MCGEE

Improved production of raucaffricine by cultivated *Rauwolfia* cells — 491 — H. SCHÜBEL, C. M. RUYTER and J. STÖCKIGT

Chemotaxonomy

Delphinidin-3-neohesperidoside and cyanidin-3-neohesperidoside from receptacles of *Podocarpus* species — 495 Ø. M. Andersen

Malonated anthocyanins in Malvaceae: malonylmalvin from *Malva sylvestris* — 499 K. Takeda, S. Enoki, J. B. Harborne and J. Eagles

Flavonoids of *Balsamorhiza* and *Wyethia* — 501 B. A. Bohm, J. B. Choy and A. Y.-M. Lee

Plant Chemistry

Alkamides from the roots of *Echinacea angustifolia* — 505 R. Bauer, P. Remiger and H. Wagner

Constituent acids of *Limonia acidissima* leaf cutin — 509 S. Das and S. Thakur

Two iridoid glycoside caffeoyl esters from *Premna odorata* — 513 H. Otsuka, N. Kubo, K. Yamasaki and W. G. Padolina

Sesquiterpene lactones and other constituents from Australian *Helipterum* species — 517 C. Zdero, F. Bohlmann, R. M. King and H. Robinson

Germacranolides from *Mikania* species — 527 V. Castro, J. Jakupovic and F. Bohlmann

ent-Clerodanes and other constituents from Bolivian *Baccharis* species — 531 C. Zdero, F. Bohlmann, J. C. Solomon, R. M. King and H. Robinson

Diterpenes and other constituents from Australian *Helichrysum* and related species — 543 J. Jakupovic, A. Schuster, F. Bohlmann, U. Ganzer, R. M. King and H. Robinson

A diterpene from *Euphorbia antiquorum* — 553 Min Zhi-da, M. Mizuno, T. Tanaka, M. Iinuma, Xu Guang-Yi and H. Qing

Minor labdane diterpenoids from *Halimium verticillatum* — 557 J. G. Urones, I. S. Marcos, D. D. Martin, M. C. A. Alonso, F. M. S. Brito Palma and J. M. L. Rodilla

Further *ent*-clerodane diterpenoids from *Salvia melissodora* — 561 B. Esquivel, L. M. Hernández, J. Cárdenas, T. P. Ramamoorthy and L. Rodríguez-Hahn

Abietane type diterpenoids from *Salvia fruticulosa*. A revision of the structure of fruticulin B — 567 L. Rodríguez-Hahn, B. Esquivel, C. Sánchez, L. Estebanes, J. Cárdenas, M. Soriano-García, R. Toscano and T. P. Ramamoorthy

Foliosate, a bis-diterpene and 9-*epi*-*ent*-7,15-isopimaradiene derivatives from *Calceolaria foliosa* — 571 M. C. Chamy, M. Piovano, J. A. Garbarino, V. Gambaro and C. Miranda

Triterpenoid saponins from *Randia uliginosa* fruits — 575 O. P. Sati, S. Bahuguna, S. Uniyal and D. S. Bhakuni

Farnesyl-homogentisic acid derivatives from *Otoba parvifolia* — 579 A. G. Ferreira, M. Motidome, O. R. Gottlieb, J. B. Fernandes, P. C. Vieira, M. Cojocaru and H. E. Gottlieb

Coumarins from *Clausena anisata* — 585 B. T. Ngadjui, J. F. Ayafor, B. L. Sondengam and J. D. Connolly

Occurrence of pongamol as the enol structure in *Tephrosia purpurea* — 591 V. S. Parmar, J. S. Rathore, R. Jain, D. A. Henderson and J. F. Malone

Four prenylated xanthones from *Cudrania cochinchinensis* — 595 C.-H. Chang, C.-C. Lin, M. Hattori and T. Namba

Two pyranodihydrobenzoxanthones from *Artocarpus nobilis*	599	M. U. S. Sultanbawa and S. Surendrakumar
Galloylhomoarbutin and related polyphenols from *Pyrola incarnata*	607	K. Yazaki, S. Shida and T. Okuda
Isocarbostyril alkaloids from *Haemanthus kalbreyeri*	611	S. Ghosal, S. Singh, Y. Kumar and R. S. Srivastava
Alkaloids of *Dehaasia triandra*	615	S.-T. Lu, I.-L. Tsai and S.-P. Leou
Short Reports		
Cinnamamide derivatives from *Clausena lansium*	621	J.-H. Lin
Prunasin-6′-malonate, a cyanogenic glucoside from *Merremia dissecta*	623	A. Nahrstedt, P. S. Jensen and V. Wray
Cytotoxic polyunsaturated fatty acid from *Pediastrum*	625	M. Murakami, K. Makabe, K. Yamaguchi and S. Konosu
Two lactonic compounds, lancifolide and isolancifolide, from *Actinodaphne lancifolia*	626	H. Tanaka, T. Nakamura, K. Ichino and K. Ito
Sterols and fatty acids of the freshwater *Myriophyllum verticillatum*	629	M. Della Greca, P. Monaco and L. Previtera
2,5-Dimethyl-4-hydroxy-3(2*H*)-furanone glucoside: isolation from strawberries and synthesis	631	F. Mayerl, R. Näf and A. F. Thomas
Essential oil from rhizomes of *Ferula jaeschkeana*	634	S. N. Garg, L. N. Misra and S. K. Agarwal
Volatile constituents from marine brown algae of Japanese *Dictyopteris*	636	T. Kajiwara, A. Hatanaka, Y. Tanaka, T. Kawai, M. Ishihara, T. Tsuneya and T. Fujimura
Carota-1,4-β-oxide, a sesquiterpene from *Daucus carota*	639	R. S. Dhillon, V. K. Gautam, P. S. Kalsi and B. R. Chhabra
ent-Clerodane derivatives from *Chromolaena connivens*	641	G. Tamayo-Castillo, J. Jakupovic, F. Bohlmann, R. M. King and H. Robinson
Diterpenoids from *Dypterix odorata*	642	R. L. de O. Godoy, P. D. de D. B. Lima, A. C. Pinto and F. R. de A. Neto
Triterpenoid saponins from plants of Araliaceae	644	S. K. Srivastava and D. C. Jain
E-Dihydrorhodophytin, a C_{15} acetogenin from the red alga *Laurencia pinnatifida*	647	M. Norte, J. J. Fernandez, F. Cataldo and A. G. Gonzalez
Oxepine derivatives and anthraquinones from *Asphodeline tenuior* and *A. taurica*	649	A. Ulubelen, E. Tuzlaci and N. Atilan
Derivatives of malonic acid in *Parentucellia latifolia*	651	J. G. Urones, I. S. Marcos, L. Cubillo, V. A. Monje, J. M. Hernández and P. Basabe
Phenyl propenoids from roots of *Piper auritum*	654	M. G. Nair, J. Sommerville and B. A. Burke
Three *p*-hydroxybenzoic acid derivatives from *Talaromyces derxii*	655	K. Nozawa, M. Takada, S.-I. Udagawa, S. Nakajima and K.-I. Kawai
Coumarins of *Merrillia caloxylon*	657	M. B. Zakaria, I. Saito and T. Matsuura
Acetylated lignans from *Juniperus sabina*	659	A. San Feliciano, J. M. Miguel Del Corral, M. Gordaliza and M. A. Castro

Bicyclooctanoid neolignans from *Ocotea costulatum* 661 W. D. Da Silva, R. Braz-Filho and O. R. Gottlieb

Malonated flavonol glycosides and 3,5-dicaffeoylquinic acid from pears 663 B. Wald, V. Wray, R. Galensa and K. Herrmann

Flavonoid aglycones from *Jasonia montana* 665 A. A. Ahmed, A. A. Ali and T. J. Mabry

Alkaloids of *Alstonia coriacea* 667 A. Cherif, G. Massiot, L. Le Men-Olivier, J. Pusset and S. Labarre

Alkaloids of *Erythroxylum hypericifolium* stem bark 671 M. S. Al-Said, W. C. Evans and R. J. Grout

Hydroxynorcytisine, a quinolizidone alkaloid from *Laburnum anagyroides* 673 A. R. Hayman and D. O. Gray

(+)-*N*-Methyltiliamosine, an alkaloid from *Tiliacora racemosa* 675 A. K. Ray, G. Mukhopadhyay, S. K. Mitra, K. P. Guha, B. Mukherjee, A.-ur-Rahman and A. Nelofar

Mupamine from *Glycosmis pentaphylla* 677 Kamaruzzman, S. Roy and D. P. Chakraborty

Book Reviews

The Alkaloids, Volume 32: edited by A. Brossi 679 J. B. Harborne

Biological Control of Pests, Pathogens and Weeds: edited by R. K. S. Wood and M. J. Way 679 J. B. Harborne

Natural Pesticides from the Neem Tree and other Tropical Plants: edited by H. Schmutterer and K. R. S. Ascher 679 J. B. Harborne

Number 3

Review Article Number 42

Natural occurrence and synthesis of 2′-oxygenated flavones, flavonols, flavanones and chalcones 681 M. Iinuma and M. Mizuno

Growth and Metabolism

Glyphosate effects on shikimate pathway products in leaves and flowers of velvetleaf 695 J. M. Becerril, S. O. Duke and J. Lydon

Enhancement of chromatin availability and RNA polymerase activity in *Cicer arietinum* shoots by cAMP 701 A. Grover and H. C. Kapoor

Purification and biochemical characterization of a calmodulin from avocado fruit tissue 705 P. F. Le Roux and I. A. Dubery

Detection of peroxidase catalysed phenol polymerization induced by enzymatically reduced paraquat 711 R. Ebermann and H. Pichorner

Interaction of ascorbate free radical reductase with sulphhydryl reagents 715 G. Borraccino, S. Dipierro and O. Arrigoni

Kinetic properties of phosphoglycolate phosphatase from *Pisum sativum* and *Phaseolus vulgaris* 719 D. H. Huh, A. V. Kursell and H. D. Husic

Kinetic properties of β-glucosidase from cassava 721 H.-H. Yeoh

Purification and characterization of proteinase inhibitor from *Artocarpus integrifolia* seeds 725 G. C. Kundu and N. K. Sinha

Lack of homology between the alliin lyases of garlic and onion 729 L. P. Nock and M. Mazelis

Partial purification of tyramine feruloyl transferase from TMV inoculated tobacco leaves 733 J. Fleurence and J. Negrel

Carbohydrate content and sucrose metabolism in developing *Solanum muricatum* fruits — 737 — A. A. SCHAFFER, I. RYLSKI and M. FOGELMAN

Light-dependent formation of glandular trichomes and monoterpenes in thyme seedlings — 741 — T. YAMAURA, S. TANAKA and M. TABATA

Sesquiterpene lactones of the capitate glandular trichomes of *Helianthus annuus* — 745 — O. SPRING, T. BENZ and M. ILG

Structural analysis of *Lilium longiflorum* sporopollenin by ^{13}C NMR spectroscopy — 751 — K. E. ESPELIE, F. A. LOEWUS, R. J. PUGMIRE, W. R. WOOLFENDEN, B. G. BALDI and P. H. GIVEN

Ecological Biochemistry

Tryptic inhibitory activity in wild and cultivated crucifers — 755 — R. M. BROADWAY

Seasonal changes in carbohydrate content and frost resistance of leaves of *Nothofagus* species — 759 — M. ALBERDI, L. MEZA-BASSO, J. FERNANDEZ, D. RIOS and M. ROMERO

Maturational variation in needle essential oils from *Pseudotsuga menziesii*, *Abies concolor* and *Picea engelmannii* — 765 — M. R. WAGNER, K. M. CLANCY and R. W. TINUS

A ring B aromatic sterol from stromata of *Epichloe typhina* — 771 — H. KOSHINO, T. YOSHIHARA, S. SAKAMURA, T. SHIMANUKI, T. SATO and A. TAJIMI

Dihydrostilbene phytoalexins from *Dioscorea bulbifera* and *D. dumentorum* — 773 — S. A. ADESANYA, S. K. OGUNDANA and M. F. ROBERTS

Biosynthesis

5-*epi*-Aristolochene is a common precursor of the sesquiterpenoid phytoalexins capsidiol and debneyol — 775 — I. M. WHITEHEAD, D. R. THRELFALL and D. F. EWING

Inhibition of celery cell growth and sterol biosynthesis by the enantiomers of paclobutrazol — 781 — P. A. HAUGHAN, R. S. BURDEN, J. R. LENTON and L. J. GOAD

Accumulation and biosynthesis of benzofurans in root cultures of *Eupatorium cannabinum* — 789 — R. SIEBERTZ, P. PROKSCH, V. WRAY and L. WITTE

Cell Culture and Biotechnology

Distribution of calcitriol activity in *Solanum glaucophyllum* plants and cell cultures — 795 — M. WEISSENBERG, A. LEVY and R. H. WASSERMAN

Flavonoid changes in developing lemons grown *in vivo* and *in vitro* — 799 — C. E. VANDERCOOK and B. TISSERAT

Chemotaxonomy

Positional distribution of fatty acids in galactolipids of algae — 805 — T. ARAO and M. YAMADA

Intraspecific variations in the fatty acids of the diatom *Skeletonema costatum* — 811 — P. M. SHAW, G. J. JONES, J. D. SMITH and R. B. JOHNS

Cyanogenesis in *Acacia* subgenus *Aculeiferum* — 817 — E. E. CONN, D. S. SEIGLER, B. R. MASLIN and J. DUNN

Cyanogenesis in the Proteaceae — 821 — W. K. SWENSON, J. E. DUNN and E. E. CONN

Saponins in *Cyclamen* species: configuration of cyclamiretin C and structure of isocyclamin — 825 — G. REZNICEK, J. JURENITSCH, W. ROBIEN and W. KUBELKA

Chlorogenic acids and caffeine as possible taxonomic criteria in *Coffea* and *Psilanthus* — 829 — M. N. CLIFFORD, T. WILLIAMS and D. BRIDSON

Plant Chemistry

Amides from *Zanthoxylum rubescens* — 839 — S. K. ADESINA and J. REISCH

Transformation products of furoeremophilanes and other constituents from *Euryops arabicus* — 843 — S. HAFEZ, J. JAKUPOVIC, F. BOHLMANN, T. M. SARG and A. A. OMAR

A sesquiterpene alcohol from *Pallenis spinosa*	849	G. Appendino, G. Cravotto, P. Gariboldi, F. Claudi and V. Picci
Inflexarabdonins A and B, diterpenoids from *Rabdosia inflexa*	851	Y. Takeda, T. Ichihara, K. Yamasaki and H. Otsuka
ent-Kaurene diterpenoids from *Rabdosia eriocalyx*	855	X. Shen, A. Isogai, K. Furihata, H. Kaniwa, H. Sun and A. Suzuki
Minor diterpenoids of *Coleus forskohlii*	859	B. Gabetta, G. Zini and B. Danieli
Saponins from *Albizzia anthelmintica*	863	G. Carpani, F. Orsini, M. Sisti and L. Verotta
Isolation and synthesis of 6,7-dihydroxy-4-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-naphthalene-2-carboxylic acid from *Pellia epiphylla*	867	M. Rischmann, R. Mues, H. Geiger, H. J. Laas and T. Eicher
Isopentenyl cinnamates from poplar buds and propolis	871	V. S. Bankova, S. S. Popov and N. L. Marekov
Hydroxycinnamic acid esters of phenethylalcohol glycosides from *Rehmannia glutinosa* var. *purpurea*	875	H. Sasaki, H. Nishimura, M. Chin (C. Zhengxiong) and H. Mitsuhashi
Entadamide C, a sulphur-containing amide from *Entada phaseoloides*	881	F. Ikegami, T. Sekine, S. Duangteraprecha, N. Matsushita, N. Matsuda, N. Ruangrungsi and I. Murakoshi
Phenolic compounds from *Coix lachryma-jobi* var. *ma-yuen*	883	H. Otsuka, M. Takeuchi, S. Inoshiri, T. Sato and K. Yamasaki
Flaccidinin and oxoflaccidin, two phenanthrene derivatives of the orchid *Coelogyne flaccida*	887	P. L. Majumder and D. C. Maiti
Flavan-3-ol and proanthocyanidin allosides from *Davallia divaricata*	891	T.-H. Hwang, Y. Kashiwada, G.-I. Nonaka and I. Nishioka
A kaempferol 3-glucosylgalactoside and further flavonoids from pollen of *Petunia hybrida*	897	R. Zerback, M. Bokel, H. Geiger and D. Hess
Seventeen isoflavonoids from *Lupinus albus* roots	901	S. Tahara, S. Orihara, J. L. Ingham and J. Mizutani
Isoflavans from *Millettia racemosa*	913	R. J. Kumar, G. L. D. Krupadanam and G. Srimannarayana
Excelsaoctaphenol, a stilbene dimer from *Chlorophora excelsa*	917	L. P. Christensen and J. Lam
The principal alkaloids of *Delphinium macrocentrum* from Mt Kenya	919	M. H. Benn, F. I. Okanga and R. M. Manavu
Chrysanthone, a bioactive alkaloid from *Ascochyta chrysanthemi*	923	A. Albinati, A. Arnone, G. Assante, S. V. Meille and G. Nasini
Short Reports		
A dioxopiperazine derivative from *Penicillium megasporum*	929	K. Nozawa, S. Udagawa, S. Nakajima and K. Kawai
Corrected structures of passicoriacin, epicoriacin and epitetraphyllin B and their distribution in the Flacourtiaceae and Passifloraceae	931	D. S. Seigler and K. C. Spencer
Aliphatic hydroxy-ketones from *Adenocalymma alliaceum* leaves	933	T. N. Misra, R. S. Singh, H. S. Pandey and S. C. Sharma
A eudesmanediol from *Cymbopogon distans*	936	C. S. Mathela, A. B. Melkani, A. Pant, V. Dev, T. E. Nelson, H. Hope and A. T. Bottini

(+)-α-Copaen-8-one and other constituents from *Neomirandea* species — 938 G. Tamayo-Castillo, J. Jakupovic, V. Castro and R. M. King

Revised structures for guaianolide α-methylenebutyro-lactones from feverfew — 940 M. J. Begley, M. J. Hewlett and D. W. Knight

A triterpene alcohol, lansiol, from *Clausena lansium* — 943 V. Lakshmi, K. Raj and R. S. Kapil

Ergosta-7,22-dien-3β-ol glycoside from *Tylopilus neofelleus* — 945 Y. Takaishi, T. Ohashi and T. Tomimatsu

p-Hydroxy acetophenone derivatives from *Dioscorea bulbifera* — 947 D. Gupta and J. Singh

Amoenumin, a 9,10-dihydro-5H-phenanthro-(4,5-*b*,*c*,*d*)-pyran from *Dendrobium amoenum* — 950 P. Veerraju, N. S. Prakasa Rao, L. Jaganmohana Rao, K. V. Jagannadha Rao and P. R. Mohana Rao

A lignan from *Actinodaphne longifolia* — 952 H. Tanaka, T. Nakamura, K. Ichino and K. Ito

Two flavonoids from two *Lindera umbellata* varieties — 955 K. Ichino

A revised structure for the isoflavone lanceolarin — 957 P. S. Rao, Y. Asheervadam, Md. Khalilullah and V. V. S. Murti

Absolute configuration of (+)-5,6-dehydrolupanine, a key intermediate in biosynthesis of lupin alkaloids — 958 K. Saito, S. Takamatsu, T. Sekine, F. Ikegami, S. Ohmiya, H. Kubo, H. Otomasu and I. Murakoshi

Synthesis by benzilic acid rearrangement of the 2-oxo-3-pyrroline dimeric alkaloid of *Mercurialis leiocarpa* — 960 K. Abe, T. Okada, Y. Masui and T. Miwa

An alkaloid from two *Rauwolfia* spp. — 961 J. A. Martìnez, H. Velez and T. Santana

Book Reviews

Chemistry and Biotechnology of Biologically Active Natural Products: edited by Cs. Szántay, A. Gottsegen and G. Kovács — 963 K. Hostettmann

Carbohydrates: edited by J. Preiss — 963 J. B. Harborne

Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations; revised by E. M. Williamson and F. J. Evans — 964 J. B. Harborne

Environmental Physiology of Plants, 2nd Edition: by A. H. Fitter and R. K. M. Hay — 964 J. B. Harborne

Progress in Botany, Volume 49: edited by H. D. Bencke, K. Esser, K. Kubitzki, M. Runge and H. Ziegler — 964 J. B. Harborne

Phytochemicals in Plant Cell Cultures: edited by F. Constabel and I. K. Vasil — 965 J. B. Harborne

Handbook of Plants with Pest-Control Properties: by Michael Grainge and Saleem Ahmed — 965 L. E. Fellows

The Flavonoids—Advances in Research since 1980: edited by J. B. Harborne — 966 C. F. Timberlake

Number 4

Review Article Number 43

Xanthones from Guttiferae — 967 G. J. Bennett and H.-H. Lee

Growth and Metabolism

Loss of viability during storage is associated with changes in membrane phospholipid — 999 A. Jain and K. R. Shivanna

Membrane damage caused by exposure to *t*-butyl hydroperoxide	1003	T. MATSUO, Y. KASHIWAKI and S. ITOO
Metabolism of the plant growth regulator dihydrojasmonic acid in barley shoots	1007	A. MEYER, D. GROSS, S. VORKEFELD, M. KUMMER, J. SCHMIDT, G. SEMBDNER and K. SCHREIBER
Degradation of trypsin inhibitors during soybean germination	1013	A. K. MCGRAIN, J. C. CHEN, K. A. WILSON and A. L. TAN-WILSON
Lipoxygenase isoenzymes of french bean pericarp: separation, characterization and chlorophyll-bleaching activity	1019	J. ABBAS, M.-A. ROUET-MAYER and C. LAURIERE
Purification and properties of an endopeptidase of the dormant lupin seed	1025	M. DURANTI and P. CERLETTI
Evidence for the *de novo* synthesis of poly(A) polymerase in germinated wheat embryos	1031	S. LAKHANI, R. KAPOOR, N. VERMA and R. C. SACHAR
De novo synthesis of poly(A) polymerase in mung bean hypocotyls, involving stored mRNA	1037	M. MATHUR, D. SALUJA and R. C. SACHAR
Variations in subunit amino acid compositions and kinetics of RuBP carboxylase among cassava cultivars	1043	K. PAUL and H.-H. YEOH
Ontogenetical changes in monoterpenoids of *Melaleuca alternifolia* leaf	1047	I. A. SOUTHWELL and I. A. STIFF
Preparation of *ent*-3β-hydroxykaur-6,16-diene and its microbiological transformation by *Gibberella fujikuroi*	1053	C. E. DIAZ, B. M. FRAGA and M. G. HERNANDEZ
Ecological Biochemistry		
Hydroxyl radical scavenging activity of compatible solutes	1057	N. SMIRNOFF and Q. J. CUMBES
Fragrant and biologically active constituents of the citrus cultivar jyabon	1061	K. OGIHARA, K. MUNESADA, T. YAMAMITSU and T. SUGA
The antifeedant activity of clerodane diterpenoids from *Teucrium*	1069	M. S. J. SIMMONDS, W. M. BLANEY, S. V. LEY, G. SAVONA, M. BRUNO and B. RODRIGUEZ
Ecdysterone from stem of *Diploclisia glaucescens*	1073	B. M. R. BANDARA, L. JAYASINGHE, V. KARUNARATNE, G. P. WANNIGAMA, M. BOKEL, W. KRAUS and S. SOTHEESWARAN
Biosynthesis		
6β-Hydroxyhyoscyamine epoxidase from cultured roots of *Hyoscyamus niger*	1077	T. HASHIMOTO, J. KOHNO and Y. YAMADA
(*S*)-Norcoclaurine is the central intermediate in benzylisoquinoline alkaloid biosynthesis	1083	R. STADLER, T. M. KUTCHAN and M. H. ZENK
Cell Culture and Biotechnology		
Biotransformation of geraniol by photoautotrophic, photomixotrophic and heterotrophic plant cell suspensions	1087	F. CARRIERE, G. GIL, P. TAPIE and P. CHAGVARDIEFF
Dihydroparthenin, a pseudoguaianolide from tissue culture of *Parthenium hysterophorus*	1091	K. K. TALWAR and P. S. KALSI
Biotransformation of digitoxigenin by cell suspension cultures of *Strophanthus intermedius*	1093	K. KAWAGUCHI, M. HIROTANI and T. FURUYA
Production of (−)-epicatechin by *Uncaria elliptica* callus cultures	1099	K.-H. LAW and N. P. DAS
Dynamics of benzophenanthridine alkaloid production in suspension cultures of *Eschscholtzia californica* after treatment with a yeast elicitor	1101	M. A. COLLINGE and P. E. BRODELIUS
Chemotaxonomy		
Alkanes of foliar epicuticular waxes of Velloziaceae	1105	M. L. F. SALATINO, A. SALATINO, N. L. DE MENEZES and R. DE MELLO-SILVA

Sesquiterpene lactones in a population of *Balsamita major* cultivated in Bulgaria	1115	M. N. Todorova and I. V. Ognyanov
Twenty-one acylphloroglucinol derivatives and further constituents from South African *Helichrysum* species	1119	J. Jakupovic, C. Zdero, M. Grenz, F. Tsichritzis, L. Lehmann, S. M. Hashemi-Nejad and F. Bohlmann
Plant Chemistry		
4-Aminopyridine-2,3-dicarboxylic acid from *Clitocybe acromelalga*	1133	F. Hirayama, K. Konno, H. Shirahama and T. Matsumoto
Occurrence of a resistant biopolymer in the *L* race of *Botryococcus braunii*	1137	S. Derenne, C. Largeau, E. Casadevall and C. Berkaloff
Cyclohexane oxide derivatives from *Kaempferia angustifolia* and *Kaempferia* species	1143	O. Pancharoen, P. Tuntiwachwuttikul and W. C. Taylor
Eremophilane derivatives and other constituents from Mexican *Senecio* species	1149	A. H. Mericli, F. Mericli, J. Jakupovic, F. Bohlmann, X. A. Dominguez and H. S. Vega
Pseudoguaianolides and other constituents from *Anisopappus pinnatifidus* and *Antiphiona* species	1155	C. Zdero and F. Bohlmann
Diterpenoids from *Rabdosia japonica*	1163	X. Meng, Q. Wang and Y. Chen
Chemical affinities between the solvent extractable and the bulk organic matter of fossil resin associated with an extinct Podocarpaceae	1167	J. O. Grimalt, B. R. T. Simoneit and P. G. Hatcher
Terpenoids from leaves of *Calocedrus formosana*	1173	J.-M. Fang, K.-C. Hsu and Y.-S. Cheng
Diterpenoids from the stem bark of *Azadirachta indica*	1177	I. Ara, B. S. Siddiqui, S. Faizi and S. Siddiqui
Stereostructures and molecular conformations of six diterpene lactones from *Gelonium multiflorum*	1181	S. K. Talapatra, G. Das and B. Talapatra
Two triterpenes from the leaves of *Nerium oleander*	1187	S. Siddiqui, S. Begum, F. Hafeez and B. S. Siddiqui
A taraxerane type triterpene from *Euphorbia tirucalli*	1193	N. Rasool, A. Q. Khan and A. Malik
Triterpenoid saponins from *Centipeda minima*	1197	D. Gupta and J. Singh
Cryptosin, a cardenolide from the leaves of *Cryptolepis buchanani*	1203	R. Venkateswara, N. Narendra, M. A. Viswamitra and C. S. Vaidyanathan
An oplopane from *Senecio mexicanus*	1207	P. Joseph-Nathan, J. R. Villagómez, L. U. Román and J. D. Hernández
A pregnane ester oligoglycoside from *Oxystelma esculentum*	1211	R. Trivedi, A. Khare and M. P. Khare
The steroidal glycosides from the caudex of *Yucca gloriosa*	1215	K. Nakano, T. Yamasaki, Y. Imamura, K. Murakami, Y. Takaishi and T. Tomimatsu
25-Methylgramisterol and other 4α-methylsterols from *Phaseolus vulgaris* seeds	1219	T. Akihisa, T. Yokota, N. Takahashi, T. Tamura and T. Matsumoto
Further steroidal and flavonoid constituents of the sweet plant, *Polypodium glycyrrhiza*	1225	J. Kim and A. D. Kinghorn
Coumarins from the roots of *Feronia limonia*	1229	A. Agrawal, I. R. Siddiqui and J. Singh

Polyisoprenylated benzophenones from *Garcinia pedunculata*	1233	A. SAHU, B. DAS and A. CHATTERJEE
Polyphenolic glycosides from Douglas fir inner bark	1237	L. Y. FOO and J. J. KARCHESY
Alkaloids from *Alstonia congensis*	1241	C. CARON, A. GRAFTIEAUX, G. MASSIOT, L. LE MEN-OLIVIER and C. DELAUDE
Alkaloids of *Corydalis pallida* var. *sparsimamma* and the structure and stereochemistry of pallimamine	1245	S.-T. LU, J.-F. HWANG, T.-S. WU, D. R. MCPHAIL, A. T. MCPHAIL and K.-H. LEE
Short Reports		
A nitropropanoyl-glucopyranoside from *Indigofera suffruticosa*	1251	W. S. GARCEZ, F. R. GARCEZ, N. K. HONDA and A. J. R. DA SILVA
2-Hydroxyethyl glucosinolate from *Capparis masaikai* of Chinese origin	1252	Z. HU, J. A. LEWIS, A. B. HANLEY and G. R. FENWICK
N-Alkanes from Chilean Euphorbiaceae and Compositae species	1254	S. GNECCO, J. BARTULIN, J. BECERRA and C. MARTICORENA
The diacetylene 11,12-dehydrofalcarinol from *Hedera helix*	1256	F. GAFNER, G. W. REYNOLDS and E. RODRIGUEZ
A 1,4-anthraquinone derivative from *Tectona grandis*	1258	P. SINGH, S. JAIN and S. BHARGAVA
Angustifolenone, a ketone from *Backhousia angustifolia*	1259	J. J. BROPHY, J. R. CLARKSON and C. J. R. FOOKES
A *nor-seco*-aromadendrane from the liverwort *Mylia taylorii*	1261	L. J. HARRISON and H. BECKER
Two sesquiterpene fucopyranosides from *Carthamus mareoticus*	1263	M. E. AMER, R. M. ABDALLAH, J. JAKUPOVIC and N. A. A. SALAM
Sesquiterpene lactones and an elemane derivative from *Onopordon corymbosum*	1264	Ma L. CARDONA, B. GARCIA, J. R. PEDRO and J. F. SINISTERRA
A derivative of *ent*-13-*epi*-manoyl oxide isolated from *Sideritis javalambrensis*	1267	M. J. ALCARAZ, S. GARCIA-OCHOA, M. J. JIMENEZ, S. VALVERDE and A. VILLAR
Cucurbitacin glycosides from *Citrullus colocynthis*	1268	N. A. R. HATAM, D. A. WHITING, and N. J. YOUSIF
(24*R*)- and (24*S*)-14α-methyl-5α-ergost-9(11)-en-3β-ols from *Gynostemma pentaphyllum*	1271	T. AKIHISA, M. KANARI, T. TAMURA and T. MATSUMOTO
A pregnane triglycoside ester from *Dregea sinensis* var *corrugata*	1273	JIN QIDUAN, ZHOU QIANLAN and MU QUANZHANG
The sterols of strawberry fruit	1276	R. COUTURE, J. ARUL, C. GOSSELIN and C. WILLEMOT
1-[2′,4′-dihydroxy-3′,5′-di-(3″-methylbut-2″-enyl)-6′-methoxy]-Phenylethanone from *Acronychia pedunculata* root bark	1278	V. KUMAR, V. KARUNARATNE and M. R. S. K. MEEGALLE
Structure, synthesis and cytotoxicity of sphenone-A, a phenanthrene-1,4-quinone from *Sphenomeris biflora*	1280	T.-S. WU, S.-C. HUANG, M.-T. CHEN and T.-T. JONG
Jayantinin, a dimeric coumarin from *Boenninghausenia albiflora*	1281	P. C. JOSHI, S. MANDAL and P. C. DAS
A biphenyl type neolignan and a biphenyl ether from *Magnolia henryi*	1284	A. KIJJOA, M. M. M. PINTO, B. TANTISEWIE and W. HERZ
Two aurone glycosides from the flowers of *Pterocarpus marsupium*	1287	P. MOHAN and T. JOSHI
A bacterial cleavage of the *C*-glucosyl bond of mangiferin and bergenin	1289	M. HATTORI, Y.-Z. SHU, T. TOMIMORI, K. KOBASHI and T. NAMBA
Flavonoids from the seed pods of *Tephrosia pumila*	1291	A. YENESEW, E. DAGNE and P. G. WATERMAN

Steroidal alkaloids from *Buxus sempervirens* 1293 A.-UR-RAHMAN, D. AHMED, B. SENER and S. TURKOZ

Quinoline alkaloids from *Camptotheca acuminata* 1295 L.-Z. LIN and G. A. CORDELL

Alkaloids of *Phelline comosa* var. *robusta* 1298 J. PUSSET, S. LA BARRE, N. LANGLOIS and J. HAMON

Book Review
The alkaloids, Vol. 33: edited by A. BROSSI 1301 D. J. ROBINS

Number 5

Growth and Metabolism
Jasmonic acid-like substances from the culture filtrate of *Botryodiplodia theobromae* 1303 O. MIERSCH, J. SCHMIDT, G. SEMBDNER and K. SCHREIBER

A trypsin inhibitor from the water-soluble protein fraction of wheat kernel 1307 E. POERIO, L. CARRANO, A. M. GARZILLO and V. BUONOCORE

The purification of cytokinin oxidase from *Zea mays* kernels 1313 L. R. BURCH and R. HORGAN

Triton X-114 as a tool for purifying spinach polyphenol oxidase 1321 A. SÁNCHEZ-FERRER, J. VILLALBA and F. GARCÍA-CARMONA

Inhibition of α-acid oxidase by polyphenolic compounds—a kinetic model 1327 E. A. WILLIAMS

Epigenetic control of a cell wall scopoletin peroxidase by lupisoflavone in *Lupinus* 1331 A. ROS BARCELÓ and R. MUÑOZ

Purification and characterization of alcohol dehydrogenase from soybean 1335 K. TIHANYI, B. TALBOT, R. BRZEZINSKI and J.-P. THIRION

Partial purification and properties of a chromatin-bound deoxyribonuclease from the embryo axes of germinating pea 1339 A. F. WEIR and J. A. BRYANT

Four lysozymes from latex of *Asclepias syriaca* 1345 K. R. LYNN

The kinetic mechanism of phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase from *Panicum maximum* 1349 J. A. URBINA and L. AVILAN

Lipid composition and biosynthesis in ageing cultures of the marine cryptomonad, *Chroomonas salina* 1355 R. J. HENDERSON and J. R. SARGENT

Specific accumulation of *o*-diphenols in stressed leaves of *Prunus avium* 1363 H. BAUER, D. TREUTTER, P. P. S. SCHMID, E. SCHMITT and W. FEUCHT

Ecological Biochemistry
3-Hydroxyuridine, an allelopathic factor of an African tree, *Baillonella toxisperma* 1365 H. OHIGASHI, M. KAJI, M. SAKAKI and K. KOSHIMIZU

Cucurbitacins—repressors of induction of laccase formation 1369 N. BAR-NUN and A. M. MAYER

Effect of lignans and other secondary metabolites of the Asteraceae on the mono-oxygenase activity of the European corn borer 1373 C.-B. BERNARD, J. T. ARNASON, B. J. R. PHILOGÈNE, J. LAM and T. WADDELL

Cell Culture and Biotechnology
Medicagenic acid and saponins in callus and suspension cultures of alfalfa 1379 V. BESSON, C. LAVAUD, G. MASSIOT, L. LE MEN-OLIVIER, S. BIANCHI, P. FLAMENT and Y. DATTEE

Formation of *o*-succinylbenzoic acid from *iso*-chorismic acid in protein extracts from anthraquinone-producing plant cell suspension cultures 1381 M. SIMANTIRAS and E. LEISTNER

epiallo-Yohimbine derivatives isolated from *in vitro* hairy-root cultures of *Catharanthus trichophyllus* 1383 E. DAVIOUD, C. KAN, J.-C. QUIRION, B. C. DAS and H.-P. HUSSON

Chemotaxonomy

Legumin-like proteins in gymnosperms	1389	U. JENSEN and H. BERTHOLD
1,3,5-Hydroxybenzene structures in mosses	1395	M. A. WILSON, J. SAWYER, P. G. HATCHER and H. E. LERCH III
On the molecular origin of the alkali solubility of Gramineae lignins	1401	C. LAPIERRE, D. JOUIN and B. MONTIES

Plant Chemistry

Evidence for the occurrence of butyl- and isobutylglucosinolates in seeds of *Brassica oleracea*	1405	A. J. MACLEOD, G. MACLEOD and G. READER
A secoiridoid glucoside from *Ligustrum japonicum*	1409	H. KUWAJIMA, K. MATSUUCHI, K. TAKAISHI, K. INOUE, T. FUJITA and H. INOUYE
Secoiridoid glucosides from *Jasminum mesnyi*	1413	T. TANAHASHI, N. NAGAKURA, H. KUWAJIMA, K. TAKAISHI, K. INOUE and H. INOUYE
Regular and irregular sesquiterpenes containing a halogenated hydropyran from *Laurencia caespitosa*	1417	M. CHANG, J. T. VAZQUEZ, K. NAKANISHI, F. CATALDO, D. M. ESTRADA, J. FERNANDEZ, A. GALLARDO, J. D. MARTIN, M. NORTE, R. PEREZ and M. L. RODRIGUEZ
Sesquiterpenes from *Eremophila* species	1425	K. A. DASTLIK, P. G. FORSTER, E. L. GHISALBERTI and P. R. JEFFERIES
Norlactarane and lactarane sesquiterpenes from *Lactarius scrobiculatus*	1427	A. BOSETTI, G. FRONZA, G. VIDARI and P. VITA-FINZI
cis-Eudesman-12,6-olides from *Calostephane divaricata*	1433	C. ZDERO and F. BOHLMANN
Sesquiterpene lactones and other constituents from *Eremanthus seidelii*, *E. goyazensis* and *Vanillosmopsis erythropappa*	1441	W. VICHNEWSKI, A. M. TAKAHASHI, A. M. TUCCITURCO NASI, D. C. RODRIGUES GOMES GONÇALVES, D. APARECIDA DIAS, J. N. CALLEGARI LOPES, V. L. GOEDKEN, A. B. GUTIÉRREZ and W. HERZ
A chlorine-containing and two 17β-*neo*-clerodane diterpenoids from *Teucrium polium* subsp. *vincentinum*	1453	M. C. CARREIRAS, B. RODRÍGUEZ, F. PIOZZI, G. SAVONA, M. R. TORRES and A. PERALES
ent-Labdane diterpenoids, tremetone and chromene derivatives and flavonoids from *Ophryosporus heptanthus*	1463	V. L. FERRACINI, I. ROEWER, F. GAO and T. J. MABRY
Tetramethylsqualene, a triterpene from *Botryococcus braunii* var. *showa*	1467	Z. HUANG and C. D. POULTER
Triterpenoids from *Mangifera indica*	1471	V. ANJANEYULU, K. RAVI, K. H. PRASAD and J. D. CONNOLLY
Triterpenes from *Ilex rotunda* fruits	1479	M. NAKATANI, Y. MIYAZAKI, T. IWASHITA, H. NAOKI and T. HASE
Triterpenoid acids from *Cunila lythrifolia*	1483	G. DELGADO, J. HERNÁNDEZ and R. PEREDA-MIRANDA
Erianol, a 4α-methylsterol from the orchid *Eria convallarioides*	1487	P. L. MAJUMDER and A. KAR
Vermiculinol and vermiculidiol, macrodiolides from the fungus *Penicillium vermiculatum*	1491	M. MASSIAS, L. MOLHO, S. REBUFFAT, M. CESARIO, J. GUILHEN, C. PASCARD and B. BODO
Structures of rengyosides A, B and C, three glucosides of *Forsythia suspensa* fruits	1495	K. SEYA, K. ENDO and H. HIKINO

Phenolic glucosides from the heartwood of *Prunus grayana*	1499	H. SHIMOMURA, Y. SASHIDA and K. YOSHINARI
Anthocyanidin malonylglucosides in flowers of *Hibiscus syriacus*	1503	J. H. KIM, G.-I. NONAKA, K. FUJIEDA and S. UEMOTO
Malonylated anthocyanins in *Verbena* flowers	1507	N. TERAHARA, T. SHIOJI, K. TOKI, N. SAITO and T. HONDA
Methoxylated flavones and coumarins from *Artemisia annua*	1509	Y. SHILIN, M. F. ROBERTS and J. D. PHILLIPSON
Two isorhamnetin triglycosides from *Anthyllis sericea*	1513	J. A. MARCO, J. ADELL, O. BARBERA, D. STRACK and V. WRAY
Quinolone and carbazole alkaloids from *Clausena anisata*	1517	B. T. NGADJUI, J. F. AYAFOR, B. L. SONDENGAM and J. D. CONNOLLY
Alkaloids of *Delphinium barbeyi*	1521	S. W. PELLETIER, P. KULANTHAIVEL and J. D. OLSEN
Short Reports		
Sulphate esters of cyclopentenoid cyanohydrin glycosides	1527	J. W. JAROSZEWSKI and E. FOG
Volatile flavour constituents in the skin oil from *Feijoa sellowiana*	1529	G. J. SHAW, J. M. ALLEN and M. K. YATES
Diesters of 2-(*E*-3-methyloxiranyl)hydroquinone from *Pimpinella diversifolia*	1531	V. DEV, C. S. MATHELA, A. B. MELKANI, N. M. POPE, N. S. STURM and A. T. BOTTINI
3α,18-Dihydroxytrachyloban-19-oic acid from the liverwort *Jungermannia exsertifolia* subsp. *cordifolia*	1533	L. J. HARRISON and Y. ASAKAWA
A melampolide and two dihydro artemorin derivatives from *Artemisia gypsacea*	1535	A. RUSTAIYAN, K. ZARE, M. T. GANJI and H. A. SADRI
Deoxybartemidiolide, a clerodane-type diterpene from *Baccharis artemisioides*	1537	C. E. TONN, O. S. GIORDANO, J. D. MARTÍN and V. S. MARTÍN
Triterpenic glycosides from *Polyscias scutellaria*	1539	S. PAPHASSARANG, J. RAYNAUD, M. LUSSIGNOL and M. BECCHI
Cytotoxic components of *Diospyros morrisiana*	1541	X.-Z. YAN, Y.-H. KUO, T.-J. LEE, T.-S. SHIH, C.-H. CHEN, D. R. MCPHAIL, A. T. MCPHAIL and K.-H. LEE
A hemolytic saponin, randianin, from *Randia dumetorum*	1544	S. SOTHEESWARAN, M. BOKEL and W. KRAUS
A chromane derivative related to stellatin, and an α-pyrone derivative from *Emericella heterothallica*	1546	N. KAWAHARA, S. NAKAJIMA and K. KAWAI
3-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-Propanal from *Sorbus aucuparia* sapwood	1548	K. E. MALTERUD and K. OPHEIM
A coumarin glucoside from *Xeromphis obovata*	1550	S. SIBANDA, B. NDENGU, G. MULTARI, V. POMPI and C. GALEFFI
Phenolic glycosides from the fruit of *Strychnos nux-vomica*	1553	N. G. BISSET, A. K. CHOUDHURY and P. J. HOUGHTON
Hortensin, an unusual flavone from *Millingtonia hortensis*	1555	N. BUNYAPRAPHATSARA, G. BLASKÓ and G. A. CORDELL
Structure of lophirones B and C, biflavonoids from the bark of *Lophira lanceolata*	1557	R. GHOGOMU TIH, B. L. SONDENGAM, M. T. MARTIN and B. BODO

Prunetin 5-*O*-β-D-glucopyranoside, an isoflavone from the peduncle of *Prunus avium* and *P. cerasus* 1560 S. A. KHALID, M. GELLÉRT, K. SZENDREI and H. DUDDECK

Delbidine, an alkaloid from a hybrid population of *Delphinium occidentale* and *Delphinium barbeyi* 1561 B. S. JOSHI, H. K. DESAI, E. A. EL-KASHOURY, S. W. PELLETIER and J. D. OLSEN

Cyclopeptide alkaloids from *Zizyphus rugosa* bark 1563 Y. C. TRIPATHI, S. K. MAURYA, V. P. SINGH and V. B. PANDEY

Hapalonamides and other oxidized hapalindoles from *Hapalosiphon fontinalis* 1565 R. E. MOORE, X.-Q. G. YANG, G. M. L. PATTERSON, R. BONJOUKLIAN and T. A. SMITKA

Number 6

Growth and Metabolism

Effect of polyethylene glycol on protein extraction and enzyme activities in potato cell cultures 1569 L. J. CORCUERA, M. HINTZ and E. PAHLICH

Quinoprotein characteristics of *N*-methylputrescine oxidase from tobacco roots 1573 H. M. DAVIES, D. J. HAWKINS and L. A. SMITH

Properties of malate dehydrogenase isolated from the marine diatom *Cylindrotheca fusiformis* 1579 Y.-K. LAI and A. Y. YUEH

Two plant nucleases as tools for structural analysis of RNA 1585 A. PRZYKORSKA, E. KULIGOWSKA, E. G. H. WAGNER, J. W. SZARKOWSKI and K. NORDSTRÖM

Ecological Biochemistry

Polyamines as radical scavengers and protectants against ozone damage 1589 W. BORS, C. LANGEBARTELS, C. MICHEL and H. SANDERMANN, JR.

Reaction of DIMBOA, a resistance factor from cereals, with papain 1597 F. J. PÉREZ and H. M. NIEMEYER

Iridoid glycosides of *Aureolaria flava* and their sequestration by *Euphydryas phaeton* butterflies 1601 G. BELOFSKY, M. D. BOWERS, S. JANZEN and F. STERMITZ

Chemical assay of ptaquiloside, the carcinogen of *Pteridium aquilinum*, and the distribution of related compounds in the Pteridaceae 1605 K. SAITO, T. NAGAO, M. MATOBA, K. KOYAMA, S. NATORI, T. MURAKAMI and Y. SAIKI

Antifungal phloroglucinol derivatives and lipophilic flavonoids from *Helichrysum decumbens* 1613 F. TOMÁS-LORENTE, E. INIESTA-SANMARTÍN, F. A. TOMÁS-BARBERÁN, W. TROWITZSCH-KIENAST and V. WRAY

Biosynthesis

Biosynthesis of rhizobitoxine from L-aspartic acid and L-*threo*-hydroxythreonine by *Pseudomonas andropogonis* 1617 R. E. MITCHELL

Biosynthesis of macrosporin by *Alternaria porri* 1621 R. SUEMITSU, K. OHNISHI, S. YANAGAWASE, K. YAMAMOTO and Y. YAMADA

Inhibition of phytoene dehydrogenation and activation of carotenogenesis in *Phycomyces* 1623 E. R. BEJARANO and E. CERDA-OLMEDO

Biosynthesis of naringin and prunin in detached grapefruit 1627 M. A. BERHOW and C. E. VANDERCOOK

Cell Culture and Biotechnology

Synthesis and accumulation of polygodial by tissue cultures of *Polygonum hydropiper* 1631 D. V. BANTHORPE, C. J. W. BROOKS, J. T. BROWN, G. J. LAPPIN and G. S. MORRIS

Chemotaxonomy

Pyrrolizidine alkaloid patterns in populations of *Senecio vulgaris*, *S. vernalis* and their hybrids 1635 K. v. BORSTEL, L. WITTE and T. HARTMANN

Plant Chemistry

Triacyl glucopyranoses from *Bahia schaffneri*	1639	A.-L. Pérez and A. Romo de Vivar
Occurrence of D-*arabino*-hexulosonic acid in polysaccharides of *Cyttaria* species	1645	A. Fernandez Cirelli, E. M. Oliva and R. M. de Lederkremer
Carotdiol esters from *Ferula linkii*	1649	B. M. Fraga, M. G. Hernández and J. G. Diaz
Eremophilanolides, eudesmanolides, guaianolides and other constituents from *Ondetia linearis*	1653	C. Zdero and F. Bohlmann
Striatane- and pinguisane-type sesquiterpenoids and phytane-type diterpenoid from the liverwort *Porella navicularis*	1661	M. Toyota, F. Nagashima and Y. Asakawa
nor-Clerodane diterpenes from *Croton cajucara*	1667	H. Itokawa, Y. Ichihara, H. Kojima, K. Watanabe and K. Takeya
Diterpenoid constituents of *Rabdosia liangshanica*	1671	Zhang Fenglei, Xu Yunlong and Sun Handong
Diterpenoids of the wood of *Agathis vitiensis*	1675	R. C. Cambie, J. M. Coddington, M. J. Stone, N. Tanaka, Li Yong hua and S. Arigayo
Abietane diterpenoids of *Salvia anastomosans*	1681	C. Sánchez, J. Cárdenas, L. Rodríguez-Hahn and T. P. Ramamoorthy
Diterpenoids from *Salvia candelabrum*	1685	E. Mendes, J. L. Marco, B. Rodríguez, M. L. Jimeno, A. M. Lobo and S. Prabhakar
ent-Kaurenoids from *Rabdosia umbrosa*	1691	Y. Takeda, T. Ichihara, T. Fujita and A. Ueno
Terpenoids from *Euphorbia antiquorum*	1695	V. Anjaneyulu and K. Ravi
Loliolide and olean-12-en-3β,9α,11α-triol from *Euphorbia supina*	1699	R. Tanaka and S. Matsunaga
Configurational studies on hydroxy groups at C-2, 3 and 23 or 24 of oleanene and ursene-type triterpenes by NMR spectroscopy	1703	H. Kojima and H. Ogura
A triterpenoid saponin from *Thladiantha hookeri* var. *pentadactyla*	1711	R. Nie, T. Tanaka, M. Miyakoshi, R. Kasai, T. Morita, J. Zhou and O. Tanaka
Limonoid glucosides in citrus	1717	S. Hasegawa, R. D. Bennett, Z. Herman, C. H. Fong and P. Ou
Acylglucosyl sterols from *Momordica charantia*	1721	A. P. Guevara, C. Y. Lim-Sylianco, F. M. Dayrit and P. Finch
A hydroxybutenolide from *Sphagnum* species	1725	J. Wilschke, B. Sprengel, C. Wolff and H. Rudolph
Coumarins from *Aster praealtus*	1729	K. A. Wilzer, F. R. Fronczek, L. E. Urbatsch and N. H. Fischer
Lignan glycosides from *Parsonsia laevigata*	1737	F. Abe and T. Yamauchi
Procyanidin dimers and trimers from Douglas fir inner bark	1743	L. Y. Foo and J. J. Karchesy
Flavonoids from *Lotus creticus*	1749	S. S. Yang, F. Gao, T. J. Mabry, M. E. Amer, M. A. Abdel-Kader, Z. F. Mahmoud and N. A. Abdel-Salam
Flavonoids of the flowers of *Silybum marianum*	1751	A. A. Ahmed, T. J. Mabry and S. A. Matlin

Quercetin 3-glycosides from the leaves of *Solanum nigrum*	1755	M. A. M. Nawwar, A. M. D. El-Mousallamy and H. H. Barakat
Short Reports		
Two phthalide glucosides from *Gentiana pyrenaica*	1759	J. Garcia, E. M. Mpondo, A. J. Chulia, M. Kaouadji and G. Cartier
Sesquiterpenoid and disulphide derivatives from *Ferula assa-foetida*	1761	T. Kajimoto, K. Yahiro and T. Nohara
Sesquiterpene lactones from *Inula helenium*	1763	V. Vajs, D. Jeremić, S. Milosavljević and S. Macura
Sesquiterpene lactones from *Achillea abrotanoides*	1765	M. Stefanović, V. Djermanović, M. Gorunvić, M. Djermanović, S. Macura and S. Milosavljević
An antifungal triterpenoid from *Mollugo pentaphylla*	1767	M. Hamburger, G. Dudan, A. G. R. Nair, R. Jayaprakasam and K. Hostettmann
Secowithametelin, a withanolide of *Datura metel* leaves	1769	S. Kundu, S. C. Sinha, A. Bagchi and A. B. Ray
Corchioside A, an orcinol glycoside from *Curculigo orchioides*	1771	S. N. Garg, L. N. Misra and S. K. Agarwal
A 4-arylcoumarin from *Coutarea hexandra*	1773	M. D'Agostino, V. De Feo, F. De Simone and C. Pizza
Ganschisandrine, a lignan from *Schisandra sphenanthera*	1774	J. Yue, Y. Chen, S. Hua J. Cheng and Y. Cui
Chalcones from *Humulus lupulus*	1776	Sun Song-San, S. Watanabe and T. Saito
5-Hydroxy-7,8,2′,4′-tetramethoxyflavone from *Limnophila rugosa*	1778	K. S. Mukherjee, C. K. Chakraborty and T. P. Chatterjee
Structure elucidation of roemeridine by X-ray crystallography	1779	J. Podlaha, J. Podlahová, J. Symerský, F. Tureček, V. Hanuš, Z. Koblicová, J. Trojánek and J. Slavík
Book Reviews		
World Crops: Cool Season Food Legumes: edited by R. J. Summerfield	1783	M. T. Jackson
Plant Pigments: edited by T. W. Goodwin	1784	D. Strack
Immobilised Cells: Principles and Applications: edited by J. Tampion and M. D. Tampion	1784	M. M. Yeoman
Manganese in Soils and Plants: edited by R. D. Graham, R. J. Hannam and N. C. Uren	1785	M. J. Goss
Plant Response to Stress. Functional Analysis in Mediterranean Ecosystems: edited by J. D. Tenhunen, F. M. Catarino, O. L. Lange and W. C. Oechsel	1785	J. D. Ross
Cell to Cell Signals in Plant, Animal and Microbial Symbiosis: edited by S. Scannerini, D. Smith, P. Bonfante and V. G. Pearson	1786	J. B. Harborne
Erratum	1787	
Corrigenda	1787	

Number 7

Obituary
E. C. BATE-SMITH 1900–1989 vii J. B. HARBORNE

Review Article Number 44
Inhibitors of sterol biosynthesis and growth in plants and fungi 1791 R. S. BURDEN, D. T. COOKE and G. A. CARTER

Growth and Metabolism
Purification of prophenol oxidase from *Daucus carota* cell cultures 1805 I. SÖDERHÄLL and K. SÖDERHÄLL

Starch synthase and starch branching enzyme from germinating castor bean endosperm 1809 W. GOLDNER and H. BEEVERS

Ecological Biochemistry
Composition of non-esterified fatty acids in chloroplasts of closely related chill-sensitive plants 1813 J. GEMEL, V. SĄCZYŃSKA and Z. KANIUGA

Volatile components of celery and celeriac 1817 G. MACLEOD and J. M. AMÉS

Structure and distribution of a neurotoxic principle, hemerocallin 1825 J.-H. WANG, D. J. HUMPHREYS, G. B. J. STODULSKI, D. J. MIDDLETON, R. M. BARLOW and J. B. LEE

Identification of proanthocyanidin polymers as the piscicidal constituents of *Mammea siamensis*, *Polygonum stagninum* and *Diospyros diepenhorstii* 1827 F. BALZA, Z. ABRAMOWSKI, G. H. N. TOWERS and P. WIRIYACHITRA

Reaction of DIMBOA with amines 1831 F. J. PÉREZ and H. M. NIEMEYER

Biosynthesis
Stereochemistry of the 4-hydroxyisoleucine from *Trigonella foenum-graecum* 1835 N. W. ALCOCK, D. H. G. CROUT, M. V. M. GREGORIO, E. LEE, G. PIKE and C. J. SAMUEL

Biosynthesis of dihydroisocoumarin by extracts of elicitor-treated carrot root 1843 F. KUROSAKI, Y. KIZAWA and A. NISHI

Cell Culture and Biotechnology
Production of *trans*-β-farnesene by callus of *Humulus lupulus* 1847 D. V. BANTHORPE, J. T. BROWN and G. S. MORRIS

The microbiological transformation of some *ent*-13-*epi*-manoyl oxide diterpenes by *Gibberella fujikuroi* 1851 B. M. FRAGA, P. GONZÁLEZ, R. GUILLERMO, M. G. HERNÁNDEZ and J. ROVIROSA

Dammarane and oleanane saponins from callus tissue of *Panax japonicus* 1855 N. FUJIOKA, H. KOHDA, K. YAMASAKI, R. KASAI, O. TANAKA, Y. SHOYAMA and I. NISHIOKA

Biotransformation of aromatic carboxylic acids by root culture of *Panax ginseng* 1859 M. USHIYAMA, Y. ASADA, T. YOSHIKAWA and T. FURUYA

Production of verbascoside in callus tissue of *Eremophila* spp. 1871 B. DELL, C. L. ELSEGOOD and E. L. GHISALBERTI

Enzymatic regulation of shikonin biosynthesis in *Lithospermum erythrorhizon* cell cultures 1873 L. HEIDE, N. NISHIOKA, H. FUKUI and M. TABATA

Metabolism of ^{14}C-codeine in cell cultures of *Papaver somniferum* 1879 A.-F. HSU and J. PACK

Chemotaxonomy
A chemotype of *Cyperus rotundus* in Hawaii 1883 K. KOMAI and C.-S. TANG

Isocedrene derivatives and other compounds from Chilean *Perezia* species 1887 M. BITTNER, J. JAKUPOVIC, F. BOHLMANN and M. SILVA

Leaf flavonoid diversity in the Australian genus *Patersonia*	1891	C. A. Williams, J. B. Harborne and J. Eagles
The flavonoids of *Millettia ferruginea* subsp. *ferruginea* and subsp. *darassana* in Ethiopia	1897	E. Dagne, A. Bekele and P. G. Waterman
8-Methoxykaempferol 3-sophoroside, a yellow pigment from almond pollen	1901	F. Ferreres, F. A. Tomás-Barberán, F. Tomás-Lorente, J. L. Nieto, A. Rumbero and J. M. Olías
Plant Chemistry		
Secoisolancifolide and secoisoobtusilactone in *Actinodaphne longifolia*	1905	H. Tanaka, T. Nakamura, K. Ichino and K. Ito
Essential oil of *Amyris balsamifera*	1909	T. A. van Beek, R. Kleis, M. A. Posthumus and A. van Veldhuizen
An iridoid glucoside from *Nyctanthes arbortristis*	1913	A. Rathore, R. K. Juneja and J. S. Tandon
Sesquiterpene glucosides and a phenylbutanoid glycoside from *Hypochoeris radicata*	1919	K. Ohmura, T. Miyase and A. Ueno
10-Epideoxycumambrin B and other constituents of *Stevia yaconensis* var. *subeglandulosa*	1925	V. E. Sosa, J. C. Oberti, R. R. Gil, E. A. Rúveda, V. L. Goedken, A. B. Gutiérrez and W. Herz
Guaianolides, heliangolides and other constituents from *Stevia alpina*	1931	C. S. de Heluani, M. P. de Lampasona, C. A. N. Catalán, V. L. Goedken, A. B. Gutiérrez and W. Herz
Sesquiterpene lactones from *Rolandra fruticosa*	1937	J. Jakupovic, M. Grenz, F. Bohlmann, D. C. Wasshausen and R. M. King
Labdane derivatives and other constituents from *Waitzia acuminata*	1943	J. Jakupovic, A. Schuster, F. Bohlmann, R. M. King and L. Haegi
Sesquiterpene lactones and other constituents from *Pegolettia* species	1949	C. Zdero and F. Bohlmann
Elasclepiol and elasclepic acid, beyerane diterpenoids from *Elaeoselinum asclepium*	1955	M. Grande, B. Mancheño and M. J. Sanchez
Neolignans and *nor*-neolignans from *Krameria lanceolata*	1959	H. Achenbach, J. Groß, P. Bauereiß, X. A. Dominguez, H. Sanchez Vega, J. V. Star and C. Rombold
Alstogustine and 19-epialstogustine, quaternary indole alkaloids from *Alstonia angustifolia*	1963	W. Hu, J. Zhu, R. Prewo and M. Hesse
A revision of the structure of the isoquinolone alkaloid thalflavine	1967	Y. Aly, A. Galal, L. K. Wong, E. W. Fu, F. Lin, F. K. Duah and P. L. Schiff, Jr
Short Reports		
Eudesmane derivatives from *Epaltes mexicana*	1973	E. Maldonado
Germacranolides from *Centaurea melitensis*	1975	A. F. Barrero, J. F. Sanchez and I. Rodriguez

A diterpene, distanol, from *Sideritis distans*	1976	P. VENTURELLA, A. BELLINO and M. MARINO
Diterpenoid constituents from *Rabdosia weisiensis*	1978	XU YUNLONG and WU MING
An acyclic triterpene from *Phyllanthus niruri*	1980	B. SINGH, P. K. AGRAWAL and R. S. THAKUR
Cyclocaducinol, a cycloartane type triterpene from *Euphorbia caducifolia*	1982	N. AFZA, A. Q. KHAN, A. MALIK and Y. BADAR
Spirostanes of *Kallstroemia tribuloides*: identification of C-25 epimers in mixture by ^{13}C NMR spectroscopy	1985	J. M. B. FILHO, D. F. MEDEIROS, M. DE FATIMA AGRA and A. BHATTACHARYYA
Crepidatin, a bibenzyl derivative from the orchid *Dendrobium crepidatum*	1986	P. L. MAJUMDER and S. CHATTERJEE
Caffeoyltyrosine from green robusta coffee beans	1989	M. N. CLIFFORD, B. KELLARD and E. AH-SING
Lignoids from *Nectandra amazonum* and *N. glabrescens*	1991	J. M. BARBOSA-FILHO, M. YOSHIDA and O. R. GOTTLIEB
A chromone from *Zanthoxylum* species	1992	C. JIMÉNEZ, M. MARCOS, M. C. VILLAVERDE, R. RIGUERA, L. CASTEDO and F. STERMITZ
Acetylated flavonol glycosides from *Vicia faba* leaves	1993	F. TOMÁS-LORENTE, M. M. GARCÍA-GRAU, F. A. TOMÁS-BARBERÁN and J. L. NIETO
6-*C*-Methyl- and 6,8,-di-*C*-methyl-3,7-di-*O*-methylkaempferol from *Alluaudia dumosa*	1996	R. RASAMOELISENDRA, B. VOIRIN, J. FAVRE-BONVIN, M. ANDRIANTSIFERANA and Z. RABESA
Minor alkaloid from *Coscinium fenestratum*	1998	S. MALHOTRA, S. C. TANEJA and K. L. DHAR
An oxamide from *Paganum harmala* seeds	2000	M. T. AYOUB, L. J. RASHAN, A. T. KHAZRAJI and M. H. ADAAY
Narceinone, an alkaloid from *Papaver somniferum*	2002	P. K. CHAUDHURI and R. S. THAKUR
Book Review		
Pollen: Illustrations and Scanning Electronmicrographs: by Y. IWANIMI, T. SASAKUMA and Y. YAMADA	2005	D. M. KEITH-LUCAS

Number 8

Review Article Number 45		
Naturally occurring cadinenes	2007	M. BORDOLOI, V. S. SHUKLA, S. C. NATH and R. P. SHARMA
Growth and Metabolism		
The initiator transfer ribonucleic acid from yellow lupin seeds, correction of nucleotide sequence and crystallization	2039	M. BARCISZEWSKA, A. JOACHIMIAK and J. BARCISZEWSKI
Purification and characterization of oat polyamine oxidase	2045	R. FEDERICO, C. ALISI, F. FORLANI and R. ANGELINI
α-Galactosidases of *Vigna unguiculata*	2047	S. R. ALANI, D. M. SMITH and P. MARKAKIS

Lipid metabolism in the red marine algae *Chondrus crispus* and *Polysiphonia lanosa* as modified by temperature	2053	T. R. Pettitt, A. L. Jones and J. L. Harwood
Relationship between changes in lipid with ageing of cassava roots and senescence parameters	2059	F. Lalaguna and M. Agudo
Seed oil-bodies: isolation, composition and role of oil-body apolipoproteins	2063	D. J. Murphy and I. Cummins
Structures and accumulation patterns of soluble and insoluble phenolics from Norway spruce needles	2071	D. Strack, J. Heilemann, V. Wray and H. Dirks
Identification of an epoxy-intermediate resulting from the fungal metabolism of a prenylated isoflavone	2079	S. Tahara, J. L. Ingham and J. Mizutani
Age and tissue distribution of alkaloids in *Papaver somniferum*	2085	R. D. Williams and B. E. Ellis
Ecological Biochemistry		
Drechslerol-B, a host-selective phytotoxin produced by *Drechslera maydis*	2089	R. S. Shukla, P. K. Agrawal, R. S. Thakur and A. Husain
Stereostructures of two biologically active sesquiterpene lactones from *Inula racemosa*	2093	P. S. Kalsi, R. Goyal, K. K. Talwar and B. R. Chhabra
Biosynthesis		
Aldehydes, very long chain alkenylphenols, epoxides and other lipids from an alkadiene-producing strain of *Botryococcus braunii*	2097	P. Metzger and E. Casadevall
Cell Culture and Biotechnology		
Xyloglucan isolated from suspension-cultured sycamore cell walls is *O*-acetylated	2105	L. L. Kiefer, W. S. York, A. G. Darvill and P. Albersheim
Enol esters of caffeic acid in several genera of the Labiatae	2109	D. V. Banthorpe, H. J. Bilyard and G. D. Brown
Chemotaxonomy		
Phenolic constituents of *Salix*: a chemotaxonomic survey of further Finnish species	2115	R. Julkunen-Tiitto
Anthocyanin patterns in European orchids and their taxonomic and phylogenetic relevance	2127	D. Strack, E. Busch and E. Klein
Verification of *Sideritis incana* x *S. angustifolia* hybrids by flavonoid analysis	2141	F. Tomás-Lorente, F. Ferreres, F. A. Tomás-Barberán, D. Rivera and C. Obón
Plant Chemistry		
Structure revision of okamurallene and structure elucidation of further C_{15} non-terpenoid bromoallenes from *Laurencia intricata*	2145	M. Suzuki, Y. Sasage, M. Ikura, K. Hikichi and E. Kurosawa
Two iridoid glycosides from *Rehmannia glutinosa*	2149	T. Morota, H. Sasaki, H. Nishimura, K. Sugama, M. Chin (Chen Zhengxiong) and H. Mitsuhashi
Trixanolide and germacratriene derivatives from *Trixis grisebachii*	2155	E. C. de Riscala, C. A. N. Catalán, P. R. Legname, A. B. Gutiérrez and W. Herz
Sesquiterpene lactones from *Artemisia hispanica*	2163	J. F. Sanz, O. Barbera and J. A. Marco
Two saponins from fruits of *Guaiacum officinale*	2169	V. U. Ahmad, S. Uddin, S. Bano and I. Fatima
Flavonoids from *Artemisia campestris* subsp. *maritima*	2173	A. P. Rauter, I. Branco, Z. Tostão, M. S. Pais, A. G. Gonzalez and J. B. Bermejo
Taxifolin apioside and davuriciin M_1, a hydrolysable tannin from *Rosa davurica*	2177	T. Yoshida, Z. X. Jin and T. Okuda
Two proanthocyanidins from the bark of *Dalbergia monetaria*	2183	D. S. Nunes, A. Haag and H.-J. Bestmann

Flavonol glycosides from *Sedum album* 2187 M. Wolbiś

Cytotoxic aporphines from *Artabotrys uncinatus* and the structure and stereochemistry of artacinatine 2191 Y.-C. Wu, C.-H. Chen, T.-H. Yang, S.-T. Lu, D. R. McPhail, A. T. McPhail and K.-H. Lee

Short Reports

4-Hydroxyundecyl docosanoate and cycloartenone in *Artocarpus integra* latex 2197 R. Pant and K. Chaturvedi

8-Epikingiside and its vanillate ester, isolated from *Gentiana pyrenaica* 2199 J. Garcia, S. Lavaitte and C. Gey

10-*epi*-Cubebolxyloside from *Iphiona scabra* 2202 M. Abdel-Mogib, J. Jakupovic and A. M. Dawidar

Two derivatives of costic acid from *Centaurea arguta* 2204 E. Gadeschi, Z. D. Jorge, G. M. Massanet and F. R. Luis

A lupeol derivative from *Salvia pratensis* 2206 J. Anaya, Mª C. Caballero, M. Grande, J. J. Navarro, I. Tapia and J. F. Almeida

Neolignans from *Licaria aurea* 2209 J. M. Bárbosa-Filho, M. S. da Silva, M. Yoshida and O. R. Gottlieb

Haploxanthone from *Haploclathra* species 2211 T. J. Nagem and J. C. da Silveira

Flavonoid aglycones excreted by three *Calceolaria* species 2213 E. Wollenweber, K. Mann and J. N. Roitman

Two flavonol glycosides from *Lysimachia fortunei* 2215 K. Yasukawa, H. Sekine and M. Takido

Two indolosesquiterpenes from *Uvaria pandensis* 2217 M. H. H. Nkunya and H. Weenen

Homoormosanine-type alkaloids from *Bowdichia virgiloides* 2219 R. Torrenegra, P. Bauereiß and H. Achenbach

Venecurine, an indole alkaloid from curare 2221 J. Quetin-Leclercq, R. Warin, N. G. Bisset and L. Angenot

Book Reviews

Nutrition of the Angiosperm Embryo: by David R. Murray 2225 A. M. Mayer

Studies in Natural Products Chemistry: Volume 1: Stereoselective Synthesis (Part A): edited by Atta-ur-Rahman 2225 J. Mann

Plant Flavonoids in Biology and Medicine II; Biochemical, Cellular and Medicinal Properties: edited by Vivian Cody, Elliott Middleton, Jr, Jeffrey B. Harborne and Alain Beretz 2226 M. F. Roberts

Introduction to Ecological Biochemistry: by J. B. Harborne 2227 E. A. Bell

Dictionary of Alkaloids: by I. W. Southon and J. Buckingham 2227 J. B. Harborne

Biotechnology in Agriculture and Forestry, Vol. 4, Medicinal and Aromatic Plants: edited by Y. P. S. Bajaj 2228 J. B. Harborne

Number 9

Review Article Number 46

A bicentennial of betulin 2229 E. W. H. Hayek, U. Jordis, W. Moche and F. Sauter

Growth and Metabolism

Identification of cyclic nucleotide constituents of meristematic and non-meristematic tissue of *Pisum sativum* roots 2243 R. P. Newton, D. Chiatante, D. Ghosh, A. G. Brenton, T. J. Walton, F. M. Harris and E. G. Brown

Polyamine oxidase of primary leaves is apoplastic in oats but symplastic in barley	2255	Z.-C. Li and J. W. McClure
Effect of proteolysis on partial activities and immunological reactivity of spinach nitrate reductase	2261	B. A. Notton, R. J. Fido, P. N. Whitford and M. J. Barber
A lysozyme from the fruit of *Actinidia chinensis*	2267	K. R. Lynn
Galactomannan degrading enzymes in maturing normal and makapuno and germinating normal coconut endosperm	2269	J. L. Samonte, E. M. T. Mendoza, L. L. Ilag, N. B. de la Cruz and D. A. Ramirez
Isolation and properties of an asparaginase from leaves of *Pisum sativum*	2275	K. A. Sieciechowicz and R. J. Ireland
Purification and partial characterization of UDP-glucose: phenol-β-D-glucosyltransferase from papaya fruit	2281	U. Keil and P. Schreier
Purification and properties of β-cyano-L-alanine synthase from *Vicia angustifolia*	2285	F. Ikegami, K. Takayama, T. Kurihara, S. Horiuchi, C. Tajima, R. Shirai and I. Murakoshi
Phase transitions in microsomal membranes from chilling sensitive and chilling resistant tomato plants and fruit	2293	A. G. Marangoni and D. W. Stanley
Fatty acid and molecular weight distributions of triacylglycerols in developing winged bean seeds	2303	H. T. Khor and S. L. Chan
Ecological Biochemistry		
Ingestion of the benzoxazinone DIMBOA from wheat plants by aphids	2307	H. M. Niemeyer, E. Pesel, S. Franke and W. Francke
1α,10-Epoxyfuranoeremophilane—a new inhibitor of NADH-dehydrogenase from *Senecio leptolobus*	2311	W. Martz and G. G. Habermehl
Dihydroparthenolide and other sesquiterpene lactones stimulate witchweed germination	2315	N. H. Fischer, J. D. Weidenhamer and J. M. Bradow
Allelochemical activity of phenylpropanes from *Acorus gramineus*	2319	M. Della Greca, P. Monaco, L. Previtera, G. Aliotta, G. Pinto and A. Pollio
Antimicrobial flavonoids from *Psiadia trinervia* and their methylated and acetylated derivatives	2323	Y. Wang, M. Hamburger, J. Gueho and K. Hostettmann
Biosynthesis		
Biosynthesis of 4-hydroxy-5-methylcoumarin in a *Gerbera jamesonii* hybrid	2329	T. Inoue, T. Toyonaga, S. Nagumo and M. Nagai
Cell Culture and Biotechnology		
Constituents of regenerated shoot and cultured root tissue of *Rehmannia glutinosa*	2331	M. Matsumoto, Y. Shoyama, I. Nishioka and N. Irino
Biotransformation of (*RS*)-tropic acid in suspension cultures of *Coffea arabica*, *Datura innoxia*, *Eucalyptus perriniana* and *Nicotiana tabacum*	2333	M. Ushiyama and T. Furuya
Greening induced production of (+)-lupanine in tissue culture of *Thermopsis lupinoides*	2341	K. Saito, M. Yamazaki, S. Takamatsu, A. Kawaguchi and I. Murakoshi
Biotransformation of a synthetic compound, 1,5-diphenylsulphinyl-3-methyl-3-nitropentane, by cell suspensions of *Catharanthus roseus*	2345	V. Bourgogne, S. Labidalle, H. Galons, M. Miocque, M. Foulquier, A. Jacquin-Dubreuil and L. Cosson
Chemotaxonomy		
Hydrocarbons, aldehydes and triacylglycerols in some strains of the A race of the green alga *Botryococcus braunii*	2349	P. Metzger, E. Villarreal-Rosales, E. Casadevall and A. Coute

Chemosystematics of *Rhabdodendron*	2355	W. Wolter-Filho, A. I. da Rocha, M. Yoshida and O. R. Gottlieb
Diarylheptanoids and isoflavonoids from *Centrolobium* species	2359	L. V. Alegrio, R. Braz-Filho and O. R. Gottlieb
Plant Chemistry		
Polyenoic acid piperideides and other alkamides from *Achillea millefolium*	2363	H. Greger and O. Hofer
3-Nitro-1-propyl-β-D-laminaribioside from *Astragalus miser* var. *serotinus*	2369	M. H. Benn and W. Majak
Biologically active thiosulphinates and α-sulphinyldisulphides from *Allium cepa*	2373	Th. Bayer, W. Breu, O. Seligmann, V. Wray and H. Wagner
Structural analysis of a rhamnoarabinogalactan and arabinogalactans with immuno-stimulating activity from *Calendula officinalis*	2379	J. Varljen, A. Lipták and H. Wagner
Five cyclopentanoid monoterpenes from *Rehmannia glutinosa*	2385	T. Morota, H. Nishimura, H. Sasaki, M. Chin, K. Sugama, T. Katsuhara and H. Mitsuhashi
Iridoid glycosides from *Viburnum suspensum*	2393	T. Iwagawa and T. Hase
Minor oplopanes from *Senecio mexicanus*	2397	P. Joseph-Nathan, J. R. Villagómez, M. Rojas-Gardida, L. U. Román and J. D. Hernández
A sesquiterpene lactone glycoside from *Crepis tectorum*	2403	W. Kisiel and S. Kohlmünzer
Sesquiterpene lactones, flavonoids and coumarins from *Centaurea collina*	2405	I. Fernandez, B. Garcia, F. J. Grancha and J. R. Pedro
Sesquiterpene lactones, flavanones and a diterpene acid from *Viguiera laciniata*	2409	F. Gao, H. Wang, T. J. Mabry, K. A. Abboud and S. H. Simonsen
Sesquiterpene lactones and other constituents from *Calea prunifolia* and *C. peckii*	2415	V. Castro, G. Tamayo-Castillo and J. Jakupovic
A furanoid diterpene glucoside from *Tinospora cordifolia*	2419	R. K. Bhatt and B. K. Sabata
Diterpenoids from *Rabdosia inflexa*	2423	Y. Takeda, T. Ichihara, K. Yamasaki and H. Otsuka
Diterpene and diterpene glycosides from *Rabdosia eriocalyx*	2427	A. Isogai, X. Shen, K. Furihata, H. Kaniwa, H. Sun and A. Suzuki
Triterpenoids and phenanthrenes from leaves of *Bryophyllum pinnatum*	2433	S. Siddiqui, S. Faizi, B. S. Siddiqui and N. Sultana
Multifidol and multifidol glucoside from the latex of *Jatropha multifida*	2439	S. Kosasi, W. G. van der Sluis and R. P. Labadie
Phenol glucoside gallates from *Mallotus japonicus*	2443	R. Saijo, G. Nonaka and I. Nishioka
A tetrameric derivative of caffeic acid from *Rabdosia japonica*	2447	I. Agata, T. Hatano, S. Nishibe and T. Okuda
Dimeric ellagitannins, laevigatins E, F and G, from *Rosa laevigata*	2451	T. Yoshida, K. Tanaka, X.-M. Chen and T. Okuda
Location of glycosylation and alkylation sites in anthraquinones by ^{1}H NMR	2455	S. B. Kalidhar
Aleuritin, a coumarinolignoid, and a coumarin from *Aleurites fordii*	2459	B. I. Fozdar, S. A. Khan, T. Shamsuddin, K. M. Shamsuddin and J. P. Kintzinger

Benzylated phenanthrenes from *Eulophia nuda*	2463	P. TUCHINDA, J. UDCHACHON, K. KHUMTAVEEPORN and W. C. TAYLOR
Six flavonoids from *Bursera leptophloeos*	2467	M. P. SOUZA, M. I. L. MACHADO and R. BRAZ-FILHO
Flavone *O*- and *C*-glycosides from *Setaria italica*	2471	K. GLUCHOFF-FIASSON, M. JAY and M. R. VIRICEL
Flavanocoumarins and flavanophenylpropanoids from *Phyllocladus trichomanoides*	2477	L. Y. FOO
Seven xanthonolignoids from *Psorospermum febrifugum*	2483	M. ABOU-SHOER, A.-A. HABIB, C.-J. CHANG and J. M. CASSADY
Terpenoid and alkaloid compounds from the seeds of *Monodora brevipes*	2489	J. T. ETSE, A. I. GRAY, D. W. THOMAS and P. G. WATERMAN
Isocodonocarpine from *Capparis decidua*	2493	V. U. AHMAD, N. ISMAIL and A. R. AMBER
Short Reports		
Polyacetylenes from *Pterocaulon* species	2497	A. F. MAGALHÃES, E. G. MAGALHÃES, V. N. JUNIOR and H. F. LEITÃO FILHO
A dihydroxycyclopentadienone and other constituents from the seeds of *Trifolium repens*	2499	M. NAKATANI, M. TAJIRI, T. KAGA, R. FUKAMI, Y. TAKADA and T. HASE
The isolation of a guaiane sesquiterpene from fruit bodies of *Lactarius sanguifluus*	2501	O. STERNER, O. BERGENDORFF and F. BOCCHIO
Iridoids from *Gentiana verna*	2503	E. M. MPONDO and J. GARCIA
Revision of the structure of torrentin	2505	J. A. MARCO, J. F. SANZ and M. CARDA
A clerodane-type diterpenic acid from the liverwort *Jungermannia infusca*	2507	M. TOYOTA, F. NAGASHIMA and Y. ASAKAWA
Sapogenins from *Solanum meridense*	2509	B. DE VALERI and A. USUBILLAGA
Clemontanoside-A, a bisglycoside from *Clematis montana*	2511	R. P. BAHUGUNA, J. S. JANGWAN, T. KAIYA and J. SAKAKIBARA
A 19-hydroxywithanolide from *Jaborosa leucotricha*	2514	E. S. MONTEAGUDO, G. BURTON, E. G. GROS, C. M. GONZALEZ and J. C. OBERTI
A phenolic amide from *Actinodaphne longifolia*	2516	H. TANAKA, T. NAKAMURA, K. ICHINO and K. ITO
Coumaronochromones from the stems of *Euschresta formosana*	2518	M. MIZUNO, T. TANAKA, K.-I. TAMURA and M. IINUMA
Chromenes and benzofurans from *Ageratina glechonophylla*	2520	A. G. GONZÁLEZ, J. B. BARRERA, A. C. YANES, J. G. DÍAZ and E. Mª RODRÍGUEZ PÉREZ
8-Prenylluteone, a prenylated isoflavone from *Erythrina eriotriocha*	2522	A. E. NKENGFACK, D. R. SANSON, Z. T. FOMUM and M. S. TEMPESTA
A flavonol glycoside from *Epimedium diphyllum*	2527	M. MIZUNO, M. IINUMA, T. TANAKA, N. SAKAKIBARA, M. NISHI, A. INADA and T. NAKANISHI
Two anthochlor pigments from heartwood of *Pterocarpus marsupium*	2529	P. MOHAN and T. JOSHI

Decarboxylation and exchange reactions in flavonoid glycoside malonates 2531 R. M. Horowitz and S. Asen

Isolation of (+)-maackiamine (norammodendrine) from the flowers of *Maackia amurensis* 2533 K. Saito, T. Yoshino, T. Sekine, S. Ohmiya, H. Kubo, H. Otomasu and I. Murakoshi

Occurrence of two epimeric alkaloids and metabolism compared with lycorine in *Crinum latifolium* 2535 S. Ghosal, S. Unnikrishnan and S. K. Singh

Book Reviews

Physiology and Biochemistry of Auxins in Plants: edited by M. Kutacek, R. S. Bandurski and J. Krekule 2539 J. D. Cohen

Biochemistry of Photosynthesis: by R. P. F. Gregory 2539 J. R. Gallon

Plant Molecular Biology: a Practical Approach: edited by C. H. Shaw and Methods in Plant Biology: by M. A. Schuler and R. E. Zielinski 2540 G. P. Bolwell

Flavours and Fragrances: Proceedings of the 10th International Congress of Essential Oils, Fragrances and Flavours, Washington D.C., U.S.A.: edited by B. M. Lawrence, B. D. Mookherjee and B. J. Willis 2541 D. V. Banthorpe

Current Topics in Microbiology and Immunology: Carbohydrate–Protein Interaction: edited by A. E. Clarke and I. A. Wilson 2542 P. M. Dey

Number 10

Announcements 2543

Review Article Number 47

The role of oxygen in phytochemical evolution towards diversity 2545 O. R. Gottlieb

Growth and Metabolism

Influence of light on cyclic nucleotide metabolism in plants; effect of dibutyryl cyclic nucleotides on chloroplast components 2559 E. G. Brown, R. P. Newton, D. E. Evans, T. J. Walton L. M. Younis and J. M. Vaughan

2D-HPLC separation, electrophoretic characterization and *N*-terminal sequences of oat seed prolamins 2565 J.-C. Pernollet, B. Potier, A.-M. Galle, J.-C. Huet, F. Beauvais and M. Sallantin

N-Malonyltryptophan metabolism by seedlings of Chinese cabbage 2571 J. Ludwig-Müller and W. Hilgenberg

Inhibition of lipoxygenase activity: a cautionary note 2577 D. Kristie and J. E. Thompson

α-Glucosidases of suspension-cultured sugar-beet cells 2583 Y. Yamasaki and H. Konno

Plant β-galactosidases: purification by affinity chromatography and properties 2587 G. Simos, T. Giannakouŕos and J. G. Georgatsos

Oleate desaturation in seeds of two genotypes of sunflower 2593 R. Garcés and M. Mancha

Lipid characterization in seeds of a high oleic acid sunflower mutant 2597 R. Garcés, J. M. García and M. Mancha

Ecological Biochemistry

Fatty acids and diacylglycerols from elaiosomes of some ant-dispersed seeds 2601 S. Kusmenoglu, L. L. Rockwood and M. R. Gretz

2′-Deoxyzeatin riboside and other cytokinins in culture filtrates of *Pseudomonas amygdali* 2603 A. Evidente, N. S. Iacobellis, R. Vellone, A. Sisto and G. Surico

A reticuloendothelial system-activating glycan from the seeds of *Malva verticillata* 2609 M. Tomoda, M. Kanari, R. Gonda and N. Shimizu

An antifungal compound, 9,12,13-trihydroxy-(*E*)-10-octadecenoic acid, from *Colocasia antiquorum* inoculated with *Ceratocystis fimbriata*	2613	H. MASUI, T. KONDO and M. KOJIMA
Sesquiterpenoids related to juvabione in *Abies pinsapo*	2617	A. F. BARRERO, J. F. SANCHEZ, E. J. ALVAREZ-MANZANEDA R. and M. M. DORADO
Induction of PAL activity and dihydrostilbene phytoalexins in *Dioscorea alata* and their plant growth inhibitory properties	2621	E. I. CLINE, S. A. ADESANYA, S. K. OGUNDANA and M. F. ROBERTS
Chickpea blight: production of the phytotoxins solanapyrones A and C by *Ascochyta rabiei*	2627	S. S. ALAM, J. N. BILTON, A. M. Z. SLAWIN, D. J. WILLIAMS, R. N. SHEPPARD and R. N. STRANGE
The acetylcholinesterase-inhibitory activity of steroidal glycoalkaloids and their aglycones	2631	J. G. RODDICK
Biosynthesis		
Phosphatidylcholine biosynthesis in castor bean endosperm. Mechanisms of regulation during the immediate postgermination period	2635	A. J. KINNEY and T. S. MOORE, JR
The stereochemistry of the hydrogen atoms at C-5′ of abscisic acid	2641	R. D. WILLOWS and B. V. MILBORROW
Incorporation of shikimic acid into *p*-hydroxybenzoic acid in *Lithospermum erythrorhizon* cell cultures	2643	L. HEIDE, H. G. FLOSS and M. TABATA
Dihydroanthracenones from *Dermocybe splendida* and related fungi	2647	M. GILL, A. GIMENEZ, A. G. JHINGRAN and A. F. SMRDEL
Cell Culture and Biotechnology		
A procedure for the determination of optimal chitosan concentrations for elicitation of cultured plant cells	2651	P. BRODELIUS, C. FUNK, A. HÄNER and M. VILLEGAS
Stimulation of ascorbate oxidase secretion from cultured pumpkin cells by divalent cations	2655	M. ESAKA, I. NISHITANI, H. FUKUI, K. SUZUKI and K. KUBOTA
Growth promoting activity of certain penicillins on cultivated cells of *Bouvardia ternifolia*	2659	M. L. ROBERT, M. R. FLORES and V. M. LOYOLA-VARGAS
30-Noroleanane saponins from callus tissues of *Akebia quinata*	2663	A. IKUTA and H. ITOKAWA
Formation and intracellular accumulation of caffeine and chlorogenic acid in suspension cultures of *Coffea arabica*	2667	T. W. BAUMANN and L. RÖHRIG
Ability of a *Nicotiana plumbaginifolia* cell suspension to demethylate nicotine into nornicotine	2671	F. MANCEAU, M.-A. FLINIAUX and A. JACQUIN-DUBREUIL
Production of indole alkaloids by *in vitro* root cultures from *Catharanthus trichophyllus*	2675	E. DAVIOUD, C. KAN, J. HAMON, J. TEMPÉ and H.-P. HUSSON
Chemotaxonomy		
Chemical differences between alpine firs of British Columbia	2681	J. F. MANVILLE and A. S. TRACEY
Polyacetylenes from the *Artemisia* 'Vulgares' group	2687	B. WALLNÖFER, O. HOFER and H. GREGER
Plant Chemistry		
Phenolic fatty acid esters from *Buddleja globosa* stembark	2693	P. J. HOUGHTON
Polyacetylenes and other constituents of *Leuzea centauroides*	2697	L. P. CHRISTENSEN and J. LAM
Iridoids from *Scrophularia ningpoensis*	2701	T. KAJIMOTO, M. HIDAKA, K. SHOYAMA and T. NOHARA
Six iridoid glycosides from *Rehmannia glutinosa*	2705	H. NISHIMURA, H. SASAKI, T. MOROTA, M. CHIN and H. MITSUHASHI

Isolation of daucane esters from *Ferula communis* var. *brevifolia*	2711	D. Lamnaouer, M.-T. Martin, D. Molho and B. Bodo
Sesquiterpenoids and phenolics of *Pulicaria paludosa*	2717	A. San Feliciano, M. Medarde, M. Gordaliza, E. del Olmo and J. M. Miguel del Corral
A sesquiterpene lactone from *Artemisia diffusa*	2723	A. Rustaiyan, H. Sigari, J. Jakupovic and M. Grenz
Melampolides from *Melampodium* and *Smallanthus* species	2727	V. Castro, J. Jakupovic and X. A. Dominguez
Guaianolides from *Artemisia montana*	2731	M. Nagaki and S. Matsueda
A tris-norsesquiterpene lactone and other sesquiterpenes from *Calea crocinervosa*	2735	A. Ortega, J. Del C. López and E. Maldonado
Heliangolides from *Viguiera sylvatica*	2737	G. Tamayo-Castillo, J. Jakupovic, F. Bohlmann and V. Castro
Diterpenes from *Fleischmannia hymenophylla* and *Brickellia laciniata*	2741	J. Jakupovic, F. Tsichritzis, G. Tamayo-Castillo, V. Castro, F. Bohlmann and P. E. Boldt
Platycarphol and other kaurene derivatives from *Platycarpha carlinoides*	2745	C. Zdero and F. Bohlmann
Diterpenoids from *Rabdosia coetsoides*	2753	Huang Hao, Xu Yunlong and Sun Handong
A clerodane diterpene and other constituents of *Croton megalocarpus*	2759	I. Addae-Mensah, R. Waibel, H. Achenbach, G. Muriuki, C. Pearce and J. K. M. Sanders
neo-Clerodane diterpenoids from *Teucrium kotschyanum*	2763	F. Simoes, B. Rodríguez, M. Bruno, F. Piozzi, G. Savona and N. A. Arnold
Triterpenoids and their glucosides from *Terminalia bellerica*	2769	A. K. Nandy, G. Podder, N. P. Sahu and S. B. Mahato
Triterpene glycosides from *Mussatia* species	2773	C. Jiménez, M. C. Villaverde, R. Riguera, L. Castedo and F. Stermitz
Glucosides of acidic limonoids in citrus	2777	R. D. Bennett, S. Hasegawa and Z. Herman
Diploclisin, a bidesmosidic triterpenoid saponin from *Diploclisia glaucescens*	2783	B. M. R. Bandara, L. Jayasinghe, V. Karunaratne, G. P. Wannigama, W. Kraus, M. Bokel and S. Sotheeswaran
Steroidal saponins from a cultivated form of *Agave sisalana*	2787	Y. Ding, Y.-Y. Chen, D.-Z. Wang and C.-R. Yang
A *seco*-carotenoid from leaves of two cycads	2793	F. Cardini, G. Britton and A. Selva
Improved isolation procedure for fucoxanthin	2797	J. A. Haugan and S. Liaaen-Jensen
Eight 1,4-naphthoquinones from *Juglans*	2799	R. G. Binder, M. E. Benson and R. A. Flath
Phanerosporic acid, a β-resorcylate obtained from *Phanerochaete chrysosporium*	2803	A. Arnone, G. Assante, G. Nasini and O. V. de Pava
Mononyasine A and mononyasine B: two glucosides from *Hypoxis nyasica*	2807	I. Messana, J. D. Msonthi, Y. De Vicente, G. Multari and C. Galeffi

Six flavanones from the roots of *Euchresta formosana*	2811	M. MIZUNO, K. TAMURA, T. TANAKA and M. IINUMA
Flavonol glycosides with acetyl substitution from *Kalanchoe gracilis*	2813	K. C.-S. LIU, YANG SHI-LIN, M. F. ROBERTS and J. D. PHILLIPSON
Two xanthone glucosides from *Halenia elliptica*	2819	H. DHASMANA and H. S. GARG
Prenylated xanthones from *Cudrania cochinchinensis*	2823	C.-H. CHANG, C.-C. LIN, Y. KAWATA, M. HATTORI and T. NAMBA
N-Methoxyanhydrovobasinediol from *Gelsemium elegans*	2827	L.-Z. LIN, G. A. CORDELL, C.-Z. NI and J. CLARDY
Assignment of ^{1}H and ^{13}C NMR resonances of some isoquinoline alkaloids	2833	R. H. A. M. JANSSEN, R. J. J. CH. LOUSBERG, P. WIJKENS, C. KRUK and H. G. THEUNS
Short Reports		
Guaianolides from *Stevia sanguinea*	2841	R. R. GIL, J. A. PASTORIZA, J. C. OBERTI, A. B. GUTIÉRREZ and W. HERZ
9-*epi*-*ent*-7,15-Isopimaradiene derivatives from *Calceolaria glandulosa*	2844	M. PIOVANO, M. C. CHAMY, J. A. GARBARINO and V. GAMBARO
Salvonitin, a diterpene from *Salvia prionitis*	2846	L.-Z. LIN and G. A. CORDELL
Triterpenoid constituents of *Buxus papillosa*	2848	ATTA-UR-RAHMAN, H. NASIR, Z. IQBAL, M. I. CHOUDHARY and M. ALAM
A pentacyclic triterpene acid, with anti-ulcer properties, from *Cussonia natalensis*	2851	T. G. FOURIE, E. MATTHEE and F. O. SNYCKERS
Spectroscopic determination of structures of triterpenoid trisaccharides from *Centella asiatica*	2852	N. P. SAHU, S. K. ROY and S. B. MAHATO
Atomasins A and B, tetranortriterpenoids from the bark of *Entandrophragma candollei*	2855	J. C. TCHOUANKEU, E. TSAMO, B. L. SONDENGAM and J. D. CONNOLLY
A quassinoid glycoside from the roots of *Eurycoma longifolia*	2857	K. L. CHAN, S. P. LEE, T. W. SAM and B. H. HAN
A steroid from *Calotropis procera*	2859	A. Q. KHAN and A. MALIK
Formation of the *ortho*-quinone mansonone C from 7-hydroxycadalene on silica gel	2861	G. M. STRUNZ, C.-M. YU and A. SALONIUS
Lignans from *Juniperus thurifera*	2863	A. SAN FELICIANO, M. MEDARDE, J. L. LOPEZ, P. PUEBLA, J. M. MIGUEL DEL CORRAL and A. F. BARRERO
Coumarins and guaianolides from further Chilean representatives of the subtribe Nassauviinae	2867	M. BITTNER, J. JAKUPOVIC, F. BOHLMANN and M. SILVA
Revised structure of a natural flavone from *Artemisia lanata*	2869	T. HORIE, Y. KAWAMURA and T. YAMADA
Flavonoids from *Salvia texana*	2871	A. G. GONZÁLEZ, Z. E. AGUIAR, J. G. LUIS, A. G. RAVELO, J. T. VÁZQUEZ and X. A. DOMÍNGUEZ
Indole alkaloids and coumarins from the root bark of *Murraya paniculata* var. *omphalocarpa*	2873	T.-S. WU, M.-J. LIOU, T.-T. JONG, Y.-J. CHEN and J.-S. LAI

Book Reviews
Chemical Mediation of Coevolution: edited by K. C. SPENCER 2875 J. B. HARBORNE

Short Book Reviews 2875 J. B. HARBORNE

Number 11

Review Article Number 48
Bioactive polysaccharides from plants 2877 R. SRIVASTAVA and D. K. KULSHRESHTHA

Growth and Metabolism
Ratio of (*S*)- to (*R*)-abscisic acid from plant cell cultures supplied with racemic ABA 2885 S. R. ABRAMS, M. J. T. REANEY, G. D. ABRAMS, T. MAZUREK, A. C. SHAW and L. V. GUSTA

Nitrogen nutrition and changes in amino acid pools of *Cyanidium caldarium* 2891 V. DI MARTINO RIGANO, C. DI MARTINO, V. VONA, S. ESPOSITO and C. RIGANO

Purification and partial characterization of a lectin from *Ariopsis peltata* tubers 2897 S. P. HEGDE, M. S. SHET and M. MADAIAH

Terminal oxidase activity during ripening of Hamlin orange 2901 J. H. BRUEMMER

Polyphenoloxidase from apple, partial purification and some properties 2903 A. JANOVITZ-KLAPP, F. RICHARD and J. NICOLAS

Detection of an oxalate oxidase in grain sorghum roots 2909 C. S. PUNDIR and N. K. KUCHHAL

Reductant and energy level of bacteroids of *Rhizobium leguminosarum* 2913 N. GARG and H. S. NAINAWATEE

Rawsonol, an inhibitor of HMG-CoA reductase from the tropical green alga *Avrainvillea rawsoni* 2917 B. K. CARTE, N. TROUPE, J. A. CHAN, J. W. WESTLEY and D. J. FAULKNER

Polymorphism in maize, oats and sorghum α-amylases 2921 D. LECOMMANDEUR and J. DAUSSANT

Differential influence of stimulating factors on cytoplasmic and chloroplastic aminoacyl-*t*RNA synthetase activity 2927 M. RADŁOWSKI and S. BARTKOWIAK

Reversible enzymatic transesterification between wax esters and sterols in *Sinapis alba* roots 2931 M. KALINOWSKA, J. ZIMOWSKI, M. BUCHOLC and Z. A. WOJCIECHOWSKI

Carrageenan systems from tetrasporic and cystocarpic stages of *Gigartina skottsbergii* 2937 M. C. MATULEWICZ, M. CIANCIA, M. D. NOSEDA and A. S. CEREZO

Effect of temperature on lipid composition of the marine cryptomonad *Chroomonas salina* 2943 R. J. HENDERSON and E. E. MACKINLAY

Conversion of indole-3-ethanol to fatty acid esters in *Craterellus cornucopioides* 2949 V. MAGNUS, G. LAĆAN, S. ISKRIĆ, P. LEWER, R. T. APLIN and V. THALLER

Phytochrome-mediated production of monoterpenes in thyme seedlings 2955 S. TANAKA, T. YAMAURA, R. SHIGEMOTO and M. TABATA

Ecological Biochemistry
Foliage volatiles of two rice cultivars 2959 H. P. HERNANDEZ, T. C.-Y. HSIEH, C. M. SMITH and N. H. FISCHER

Tolerance and metabolism of furanocoumarins by the phytopathogenic fungus *Gibberella pulicaris* (*Fusarium sambucinum*) 2963 A. E. DESJARDINS, G. F. SPENCER and R. D. PLATTNER

Biosynthesis

Intermediacy of 6-hydroxyloganin in the ring cleavage course of loganin to secologanin — 2971 — K. INOUE, T. TANAHASHI, H. INOUYE, H. KUWAJIMA and K. TAKAISHI

Regulation and enzymology of pentacyclic triterpenoid phytoalexin biosynthesis in cell suspension cultures of *Tabernaemontana divaricata* — 2981 — R. VAN DER HEIJDEN, D. R. THRELFALL, R. VERPOORTE and I. M. WHITEHEAD

Cell Culture and Biotechnology

Chitinase isoenzymes induced in carrot cell culture by treatment with ethylene — 2989 — F. KUROSAKI, N. TASHIRO, R. GAMOU and A. NISHI

Extracellular organic production by a picoplankton, *Stichococcus bacillaris* — 2993 — I. T. MARLOWE, R. KAUR, L. J. ROGERS and A. J. SMITH

Yeast extract induced accumulation of benzofurans in cell suspension cultures of *Ageratina adenophora* — 2999 — H. MONIR and P. PROKSCH

Two unexpected coumarin derivatives from tissue cultures of Compositae species — 3003 — D. V. BANTHORPE and G. D. BROWN

Glycosylation of phenolic compounds by root culture of *Panax ginseng* — 3009 — M. USHIYAMA and T. FURUYA

Accumulation of nicotine and diterpenoids in cybrids of *Nicotiana* with *Petunia* chloroplasts — 3015 — R. ARNDT, L. BJÖRK, O. DAHLMAN, C. R. ENZELL and K. GLIMELIUS

Chemotaxonomy

Trypsin inhibitors from *Colocasia esculenta*, *Alocasia macrorrhiza* and *Cyrtosperma chamissonis* — 3019 — B. C. HAMMER, D. C. SHAW and J. H. BRADBURY

Alkanes of foliar epicuticular waxes of the genus *Encephalartos* — 3027 — R. OSBORNE, M. L. F. SALATINO and A. SALATINO

Bibenzyls and phenanthrenoids of some species of Orchidaceae — 3031 — P. VEERRAJU, N. S. PRAKASA RAO, L. JAGANMOHAN RAO, K. V. JAGANNADHA RAO and P. R. MOHANA RAO

Flavones and *C*-glycosylflavones from the leaves of some *Arrhenatherum* species — 3035 — M. JAY and A. ISMAILI

Plant Chemistry

Two amides from *Piper brachystachyum* — 3039 — A. BANERJI and C. DAS

Isoshowacene, a C_{31} hydrocarbon from *Botryococcus braunii* var. *showa* — 3043 — Z. HUANG and C. D. POULTER

Glycerol tridehydrocrepenynate from the Basidiomycete *Craterellus cornucopioides* — 3047 — V. MAGNUS, G. LAĆAN, R. T. APLIN and V. THALLER

Oxygenated derivatives of menthatriene in parsley leaves — 3051 — S. NITZ, H. KOLLMANNSBERGER, M. H. SPRAUL and F. DRAWERT

Iridoids in *Physostegia virginiana* — 3055 — S. R. JENSEN, B. J. NIELSEN and L. F. RICKELT

Iridoids in *Thunbergia* species — 3059 — S. R. JENSEN and B. J. NIELSEN

Premnosides A–D: diacyl 6-*O*-α-L-rhamnopyranosylcatalpols from *Premna odorata* — 3063 — H. OTSUKA, N. KUBO, K. YAMASAKI and W. G. PADOLINA

6-*O*-α-L-(2″-*O*- and 3″-*O*-isoferuloyl)Rhamnopyranosylcatalpols from *Premna japonica* — 3069 — H. OTSUKA, Y. SASAKI, K. YAMASAKI, Y. TAKEDA and T. SEKI

Characterization of lasiocarpenonol and conformation of four sesquiterpenoids from alpine fir — 3073 — J. F. MANVILLE, T. FRASER and A. S. TRACEY

Isolation of two sesquiterpenes from *Pluchea arguta*	3081	V. U. Ahmad, K. Fizza and A. Sultana
Sesquiterpene glycosides and other terpene constituents from the flowers of *Pittosporum tobira*	3085	K. Ogihara, K. Munesada and T. Suga
Furanoeremophilanes from *Senecio linifolius*	3093	P. Torres, R. Chinchilla, M. C. Asensi and M. Grande
Furoeudesmanes and other constituents from representatives of the *Pluchea* group	3097	C. Zdero and F. Bohlmann
A vetispiranolide and other sesquiterpene lactones from *Peyrousea umbellata*	3101	C. Zdero and F. Bohlmann
Sesquiterpene lactones and other terpenes from *Geigeria* species	3105	C. Zdero and F. Bohlmann
Sesquiterpene lactones from *Artemisia herba-alba* subsp. *herba-alba*	3121	J. A. Marco
A *seco*-guaianolide and other sesquiterpene lactones from *Postia bombycina*	3127	A. Rustaiyan, K. Zare, T. Biniyaz and G. Fazlalizadeh
Blinin, a neoclerodane diterpene from *Conyza blinii*	3131	C.-R. Yang, Z.-T. He, X.-C. Li, Q.-T. Zheng, C.-H. He, J. Yang and T. Morita
Abietane diterpenoids from *Coleus zeylanicus*	3135	R. Mehrotra, R. A. Vishwakarma and R. S. Thakur
Abietane type diterpenoids from *Salvia miltiorrhiza*	3139	Y. Ikeshiro, I. Mase and Y. Tomita
Pentacyclic triterpenoids from the leaves of *Plumeria obtusa*	3143	S. Siddiqui, B. S. Siddiqui, A. Naeed and S. Begum
Supinenolones A, B and C, fernane type triterpenoids from *Euphorbia supina*	3149	R. Tanaka and S. Matsunaga
Zizyberanalic acid, a pentacyclic triterpenoid of *Zizyphus jujuba*	3155	A. B. Kundu, B. R. Barik, D. N. Mondal, A. K. Dey and A. Banerji
Terpenoids and an apocarotenoid from seeds of *Bixa orellana*	3159	I. J. O. Jondiko and G. Pattenden
Steroidal saponins, pardarinoside A–G from the bulbs of *Lilium pardarinum*	3163	H. Shimomura, Y. Sashida and Y. Mimaki
Rubragenin, chenogenin and wallogenin, steroidal sapogenins from *Cordyline rubra*	3171	M. Yang, G. Blunden, A. Patel, T. A. Crabb and W. J. Griffin
Steroidal glycosides from the root of *Cynanchum versicolor*	3175	S.-X. Qiu, Z.-X. Zhang and J. Zhou
Alnusnins A and B from the leaves of *Alnus sieboldiana*	3179	M. Ishimatsu, T. Tanaka, G. Nonaka and I. Nishioka
Procyanidin polymers of Douglas fir bark: structure from degradation with phloroglucinol	3185	L. Y. Foo and J. J. Karchesy
Two *C*-methyl-*C*-prenyldihydrochalcones from *Platanus acerifolia*	3191	M. Kaouadji
Free and glucosyloxy acetophenones from *Pancratium biflorum*	3193	S. Ghosal, P. Mittal, Y. Kumar and S. K. Singh
Alangifolioside, a diphenylmethylene derivative, and other phenolics from the leaves of *Alangium platanifolium* var. *trilobum*	3197	H. Otsuka, K. Yamasaki and T. Yamauchi

Flavonoid lactates from leaves of *Marrubium vulgare*	3201	M. A. M. Nawwar, A. M. D. El-Mousallamy, H. H. Barakat, J. Buddrus and M. Linscheid
Flavonoids and isoflavonoids from *Tephrosia fulvinervis* and *Tephrosia pentaphylla*	3207	E. Dagne, A. Yenesew and P. G. Waterman
Alkaloids of *Erythroxylum hypericifolium* leaves	3211	M. S. Al-Said, W. C. Evans and R. J. Grout
Alkaloids and phenolics of three *Merendera* species	3217	A. Husek, N. Sütlüpinar, H. Potěšilová, S. Dvořáčková, V. Hanuš, P. Sedmera, P. Maloň and V. Šimánek
Alkaloids of *Petchia ceylanica*	3221	Atta-ur-Rahman, A. Pervin, A. Muzaffar, K. T. D. De Silva and W. S. J. Silva
Short Reports		
Two iridoid glucoside esters from *Anarrhinum orientale*	3227	A. M. Dawidar, S. T. Esmirly, A. S. M. Al-Hajar, J. Jakupovic and M. Abdel-Mogib
Wrightol, a sesquiterpene of the eremophilane type from *Solidago wrightii*	3229	S. D. Jolad, J. J. Hoffmann, B. N. Timmermann, R. B. Bates and F. A. Camou
Furoeremophilanes from *Hertia pallens*	3231	J. Jakupovic, F. Bohlmann and M. Grenz
A non-oxidized melampolide and other germacranolides from *Aristolochia yunnanensis*	3233	C. W. Ming, R. Mayer, H. Zimmermann and G. Rücker
Diterpenoid constituents from *Rabdosia rosthornii*	3235	Xu Yunlong and Ma Yunbao
Diketosteroid from marine red alga *Hypnea musciformis*	3237	M. Babu J., G. K. Trivedi and H. H. Mathur
Anhydrofusarubin lactol from *Nectria haematococca*	3240	D. Parisot, M. Devys and M. Barbier
Two phenylpropanoids from *Flindersia australis* stem wood	3242	J. Reisch, A. Wickramasinghe and V. Kumar
Homoisoflavanones from *Bellevalia romana*	3244	M. Adinolfi, T. Aquila, G. Barone, R. Lanzetta and M. Parrilli
Cyanidin 3-malonylglucoside in two *Echinacea* species	3246	A. Cheminat, R. Brouillard, P. Guerne, P. Bergmann and B. Rether
2-*O*-Acetyl chlidanthine; an alkaloid from *Haemanthus multiflorus*	3248	O. M. Abdallah, A. A. Ali and H. Itokawa
Book Reviews		
North American Terrestrial Vegetation: edited by M. G. Barbour and W. G. Billings	3251	J. B. Harborne
Gas Chromatography and Lipids: A Practical Guide: by W. W. Christie	3251	J. Harwood
Nitrogen Fixation with Non-Legumes: edited by F. A. Skinner, R. M. Boddey and I. Fendrik	3252	T. A. Smith

Number 12

Announcements	3253	
Review Article Number 49		
Plant pregnanes	3255	D. Deepak, A. Khare and M. P. Khare

Growth and Metabolism

On the reaction of plant ferredoxins with hydrogen peroxide. What reactive oxidants are generated? 3265 A. PUPPO and B. HALLIWELL

L-Glutamine and D-glucose uptake by developing endosperms of maize 3271 L. A. LYZNIK, J. KANABUS and C. Y. TSAI

endo-β-Mannanase in tomato fruit 3277 R. PRESSEY

Dissociation and catalytic activity of phosphate-repressible alkaline phosphatase from *Neurospora crassa* 3281 M. S. PALMA, S. W. HAN and A. ROSSI

A cysteine endopeptidase from barley malt which degrades hordein 3285 H. A. PHILLIPS and W. WALLACE

α-Ketoglutarate dehydrogenase from cauliflower mitochondria: preparation and reactivity with substrates 3291 G. A. KARAM and S. H. BISHOP

Alterations in lipid metabolism caused by illumination of the marine red algae *Chondrus crispus* and *Polysiphonia lanosa* 3295 T. R. PETTITT and J. L. HARWOOD

Triacylglycerol changes in grapes in late stages of ripening 3301 L. J. R. BARRON, M. V. CELAA and G. SANTA-MARIA

Seasonal variation, bioaccumulation and prevention of loss of iodine in seaweeds 3307 O. P. MAIRH, B. K. RAMAVAT, A. TEWARI, R. M. OZA and H. V. JOSHI

Ecological Biochemistry

(*Z*)-Oxacyclotridec-10-en-2-one, an alfalfa weevil feeding deterrent from *Medicago rugosa* 3311 R. P. DOSS, S. J. GOULD, K. J. R. JOHNSON, R. A. FLATH and R. L. KOHNERT

Antifungal activity of isoflavonoids against storage fungi of the genus *Aspergillus* 3317 M. WEIDENBÖRNER, H. HINDORF, H. C. JHA, P. TSOTSONOS and H. EGGE

Biosynthesis

Effect of selenium on chlorophyll biosynthesis in mung bean seedlings 3321 K. PADMAJA, D. D. K. PRASAD and A. R. K. PRASAD

The incorporation of 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaric acid into the lactone ring of dioscorine in *Dioscorea hispida* 3325 E. LEETE and R. H. MICHELSON

Cell Culture and Biotechnology

Stereochemistry of reduction of the endocyclic double bond of (−)-carvone with the enzyme preparation from cultured cells of *Nicotiana tabacum* 3331 T. HIRATA, Y. TANG, K. OKANO and T. SUGA

Biotransformation of phenylcarboxylic acids by plant cell cultures 3335 M. USHIYAMA, S. KUMAGAI and T. FURUYA

Chemotaxonomy

Diacylglyceryltrimethylhomoserines and phospholipids of some green marine macrophytes 3341 V. M. DEMBITSKY and O. A. ROZENTSVET

Sesquiterpene lactones from *Oldenburgia arbuscula* and *Pleiotaxis rugosa* 3345 C. ZDERO and F. BOHLMANN

Carotenoids of the marine chrysophyte *Pelagococcus subviridis* 3347 T. BJØRNLAND, S. LIAAEN-JENSEN and J. THRONDSEN

Plant Chemistry

Amarelloside, a bitter tri-*O*-acetyl tri-*O*-benzoyl tetrasaccharide from *Polygala amarella* 3355 M.-A. DUBOIS, A. NESZMELYI, G. HEUBL, M. FIEBIG and H. WAGNER

Iridoid glucosides from *Asystasia bella* 3361 H. DEMUTH, S. R. JENSEN and B. J. NIELSEN

Metabolites from *Laurencia obtusa* 3365 J. D. MARTIN, P. CABALLERO, J. J. FERNANDEZ, M. NORTE, R. PEREZ and M. L. RODRIGUEZ

Terpenic glycosides from *Pluchea indica*	3369	T. Uchiyama, T. Miyase, A. Ueno and K. Usmanghani
Oplopane sesquiterpenes from *Petasites palmatus*	3373	K. Hayashi
Drimane-type sesquiterpenoids from the liverwort *Makinoa crispata*	3377	T. Hashimoto, M. Tori and Y. Asakawa
Volatile components and pinguisane-type sesquiterpenoids from the liverwort *Porella cordaeana*	3383	M. Toyota, F. Nagashima and Y. Asakawa
Sesquiterpene esters and sesquiterpene-coumarin ethers from *Ferula jaeskeana*	3389	T. K. Razdan, B. Qadri, M. A. Qurishi, M. A. Khuroo and P. K. Kachroo
Guaianolides from *Saussurea involucrata*	3395	Y. Li and Z.-J. Jia
Sesquiterpene lactone glycosides and ionone derivative glycosides from *Sonchus asper*	3399	S. Shimizu, T. Miyase, A. Ueno and K. Usmanghani
ent-13-Epiconcinndiol from the red alga *Chondria tenuissima* and its absolute configuration	3403	A. Öztunç, S. Imre, H. Lotter and H. Wagner
Diterpenoids from *Rabdosia kunmingensis*	3405	Zhang Hongjie and Sun Handong
12-Hydroxyhardwickic acid and sonderianial, *neo*-clerodanes from *Croton sonderianus*	3411	J. D. McChesney and E. R. Silveira
Clerodane, kaurane and labdane diterpenoids from the liverwort *Jungermannia infusca*	3415	M. Toyota, F. Nagashima and Y. Asakawa
Diterpenes from *Euphorbia helioscopia*	3421	S. Yamamura, Y. Shizuri, S. Kosemura, J. Ohtsuka, T. Tayama, S. Ohba, M. Ito, Y. Saito and Y. Terada
Querspicatins A and B, two pentacyclic triterpenes from *Quercus spicata*	3437	S. K. Talapatra, K. M. Shrestha, M. K. Pal, A. Basak and B. Talapatra
Petuniasterones from *Petunia parodii* and *P. integrifolia*; unusual ergostane-type steroids	3443	C. A. Elliger, A. C. Waiss, Jr, R. Y. Wong and M. Benson
Lipid and steroidal constituents of *Lilium auratum* var. *platyphyllum* and *L. tenuifolium*	3453	Y. Mimaki, Y. Sashida and H. Shimomura
Structural elucidation in anthraquinones using ^{1}H NMR glycosylation and alkylation shifts	3459	S. B. Kalidhar
Anthraquinones and naphthohydroquinones from *Rubia cordifolia*	3465	H. Itokawa, Y. Qiao and K. Takeya
Sedoheptulose digallate from *Cornus officinalis*	3469	S. H. Lee, T. Tanaka, G. Nonaka and I. Nishioka
Cerberalignans J–N, oligolignans from *Cerbera manghas*	3473	F. Abe, T. Yamauchi and A. S. C. Wan
Benzodioxane and β-aryloxy-arylpropane type neolignans from *Licaria chrysophylla*	3477	M. S. da Silva, J. M. Barbosa-Filho, M. Yoshida and O. R. Gottlieb
Ionone and lignan glycosides from *Epimedium diphyllum*	3483	T. Miyase, A. Ueno, N. Takizawa, H. Kobayashi and H. Oguchi
Procyanidins from medicinal birch: bonding patterns and sequence of units in triflavanoids of mixed stereochemistry	3487	H. Kolodziej
A geranyl α-pyrone from the leaf resin of *Diplacus aurantiacus*	3493	E. Wollenweber, I. Schober, G. Schilling, F. J. Arriaga-Giner and J. N. Roitman

Pyrones and other constituents from *Podolepis* species	3497	M. JAENSCH, J. JAKUPOVIC, R. M. KING and H. ROBINSON
Biphenanthrenes from *Bletilla striata*	3503	M. YAMAKI, L. BAI, K. INOUE and S. TAKAGI
7β-Hydroxyhyoscyamine from *Duboisia myoporoides–D. leichhardtii* hybrid and *Hyoscyamus albus*	3507	K. ISHIMARU and K. SHIMOMURA
Cularine alkaloids from *Ceratocapnos heterocarpa*	3511	R. SUAU, M. VALPUESTA and M. V. SILVA
Alkaloids from *Tylophora indica*	3513	M. ALI and K. K. BHUTANI
Alkaloidal pigments from *Lactarius necator* and *L. atroviridis*	3519	J.-D. KLAMANN, B. FUGMANN and W. STEGLICH
Short Reports		
Dithiacyclohexadienes and thiophenes from *Ambrosia chamissonis*	3523	F. BALZA, I. LOPEZ, E. RODRIGUEZ and G. H. N. TOWERS
Two sesquiterpene lactones from *Abutilon indicum*	3525	P. V. SHARMA and Z. A. AHMAD
Prochamazulene sesquiterpene lactones from *Stevia serrata*	3526	J. S. CALDERÓN, L. QUIJANO, F. GÓMEZ and T. RÍOS
Glaucolides from *Achillea fragrantissima*	3528	M. ABDEL-MOGIB, J. JAKUPOVIC, A. M. DAWIDAR, M. A. METWALLY and M. ABOU-ELZAHAB
Synthesis of *epi*-deoxy- and deoxyarteannuin B	3530	N. ACTON and R. J. ROTH
seco-Eremophilanes and other constituents from South African *Senecio* species	3532	C. ZDERO, F. BOHLMANN and J. R. LIDDELL
Diterpenoids from *Rabdosia flexicaulis*	3534	ZHANG HONGJIE and SUN HANDONG
4-*epi*-Henryine A, a diterpene from *Rabdosia henryi*	3536	B. ZHOU, J. CHEN, C. WANG, G. BLASKÓ and G. A. CORDELL
neo-Clerodane diterpenoids from *Teucrium canadense*	3539	M. BRUNO, F. PIOZZI, G. SAVONA, M. C. DE LA TORRE, and B. RODRÍGUEZ
Sapriolactone, a cytotoxic norditerpene from *Salvia prionitis*	3542	L.-Z. LIN, X.-M. WANG, X.-L. HUANG, Y. HUANG and G. A. CORDELL
Phloroacylphenones in the essential oil of *Thryptomene saxicola*	3543	K. A. DASTLIK, E. L. GHISALBERTI and P. R. JEFFERIES
Ochrolide, a phenanthropyrone from *Coelogyne ochracea*	3545	M. U. BHASKAR, L. J. MOHAN RAO, N. S. PRAKASA RAO and P. R. MOHANA RAO
The identity of candidine and qingdainone	3547	J. BERGMAN
Tri-2-(2-phenylethyl)chromones from agalwood	3548	T. KONISHI, K. IWAGOE, S. KIYOSAWA and Y. FUJIWARA
Anthracene and chromone derivatives in the exudate of *Aloe rabaiensis*	3551	J. M. CONNER, A. I. GRAY, T. REYNOLDS and P. G. WATERMAN
Lignans from leaves of *Calocedrus formosana*	3553	J.-M. FANG, K.-C. HSU and Y.-S. CHENG
Glepidotin C: a minor antimicrobial bibenzyl from *Glycyrrhiza lepidota*	3556	S. R. GOLLAPUDI, H. TELIKEPALLI, A. KESHAVARZ-SHOKRI, D. V. VELDE and L. A. MITSCHER
Flavonoids from root bark of *Citrus sinensis* and *C. nobilis*	3558	T.-S. WU
Flavanones from *Cyclotrichium niveum*	3561	S. DOGANCA, A. ULUBELEN and E. TUZLACI

Two flavanones from *Citrus* species	3562	C. Ito, K. Sato, T. Oka, M. Inoue, M. Ju-ichi, M. Omura and H. Furukawa
Two flavanones from the root bark of *Lespedeza davidii*	3564	J. Li and M. Wang
Quercetin-3-*O*-α-[2-*O*-*p*-hydroxybenzoyl-4-*O*-*p*-coumaroylrhamnopyranoside], an aglycone-like flavonol glycoside from *Libocedrus bidwillii*	3566	A. Franke and K. R. Markham
Swertiabisxanthone-I from *Swertia macrosperma*	3569	H.-M. Zhou, Y.-L. Liu, G. Blaskó and G. A. Cordell
Sapxanthone, a pentasubstituted xanthone from *Saponaria vaccaria*	3572	S. N.-H. Kazmi, Z. Ahmed and A. Malik
Alkaloids and coumarins from stem bark of *Citrus grandis*	3574	S.-C. Huang, M.-T. Chen and T.-S. Wu
Aporphine alkaloids from *Ocotea caesia*	3577	J. H. Y. Vilegas, O. R. Gottlieb, M. A. C. Kaplan and H. E. Gottlieb
Book Review		
Molecular Biology of Photosynthesis: edited by Govindjee *et al.*	3579	J. R. Gallon
Errata	3581	
Corrigendum	3582	